Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XVIII.—NO. 136

PORTLAND, OREGON: FRIDAY, JULY 12, 1878.

PRICE—TEN CENTS

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co

To Take Effect Sunday, Aug. 19, 1877
12 o'clock Noon
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)
As follows:

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG
LEAVE. ARRIVE.
Portland 7:30 A. M. | Roseburg 7:00 P. M.
Roseburg 5:00 A. M. | Portland 4:15 P. M.

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows:
LEAVE. ARRIVE.
Portland [illegible]:00 P. M. | Albany 8:25 P. M.
Albany [illegible]:30 A. M. | Portland 10:05 A. M.

FREIGHT TRAINS
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS
LEAVE. ARRIVE.
Portland 6:15 A. M. | Junction 6:00 P. M.
Junction 5:45 A. M. | Portland 5:15 P. M.

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DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)
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Tacoma 7:00 A. M. Kalama 12:20 P. M.

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LEAVE. ARRIVE.
Tacoma 6:45 A. M. Wilkeson 9:00 A. M.
Wilkeson 3:30 P. M. Tacoma 5:50 P. M.

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GENERAL NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

Tramps in Wisconsin.

CHICAGO, July 11.—There is great excitement in Wisconsin over the tramp nuisance. Tramps are capturing trains and demanding rides free and committing all sorts of excess. Vigorous measures will be passed by city and state authorities.

Tramps Again.

COUNCIL BLUFFS, July 11.—Trouble with tramps continues. Parties numbering about [illegible] boarded a freight train on the Iowa Central road at Dillon last night and the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific this morning at [illegible]. Armed squads of citizens in both cases compelled them to leave the trains, threatening them with summary punishment.

The Rule on "Corners" in Chicago.

CHICAGO, July 11.—The board of trade by a vote to-day of 516 to 319 decided not to repeal the rule which prohibits the running of corners.

A Talk about Resumption.

NEW YORK, July 11.—The conference with Secretary Sherman to-day and representatives of the late syndicate was informal and according to best information to be obtained related solely to the question of resumption. Sherman expressed confidence in his ability to resume at once if necessary, and bankers were generally of opinion that there was nothing to prevent resumption to-day. The secretary said although he could not begin to redeem greenbacks before January, yet it was in his power at any time to take checks and drafts upon the treasury in [illegible], and intimated that he would soon [illegible] to do so. No specific date was named. A member of the syndicate said after the conference that he would not be surprised to see the treasury paying out gold on or before the 1st of August.

A Speech from Jefferson Davis.

NEW ORLEANS, July 11.—Jefferson Davis delivered a speech yesterday on the occasion of the presentation of a gold badge and certificate of membership of the Association of the Army of Tennessee. After expressing gratitude for the honor conferred he recapitulated the stirring events of the war and hardships endured. He said the question of a state's right to secession in 1861 was at least debatable. He asserted his unshaken belief in the right of secession and the duty of citizens to battle for the cause. He reviewed [illegible] about Vicksburg, and spoke in glowing terms of its defenders. In referring to [illegible], he said: "No one supposes that I [illegible] to disturb such peace as we have. [illegible] the logic of events. You have done your duty in the past and would fulfill [illegible] the duties of the present and [illegible]. You struck for independence and [illegible] of [illegible]. You agreed to return to the union and abide by the constitution and [illegible] in conformity with it. Thus far and no farther do I understand your promise." Davis congratulated the south on regaining possession of local self government and the power of the people to elect their representatives, and said that total non-interference by the federal government in the domestic affairs of states, renewal of the honored doctrine of state sovereignty and supremacy of law will secure [illegible] peace. Every event which has [illegible] institutions is directly traceable to the violation of the compact of the union and [illegible] by the federal government of [illegible] power.

The Hebrew Convention.

[illegible], July 11.—The council of the [illegible] Hebrew congregations reassembled [illegible]. The special committee to whom was committed article six, sections 13 to 15, [illegible] made a report recommending that [illegible] of competent scholars be appointed by the council at each meeting who [illegible] general charge of all the educational institutions under control of the union, [illegible] to report to the council [illegible] of the board of governors is [illegible] fill vacancies.

WASHINGTON CITY.

[illegible] Conkling's Turn again Next Winter.

[illegible], July 11.—The president to-day [illegible] General Chester Arthur, collector of customs at the port of New York, and [illegible] General T. A. Merritt, the present [illegible] of the port, in his stead. He also removed [illegible] Cornell, naval officer, and appointed as his successor Silas W. Burt, the [illegible] deputy naval officer.

Old Bonds Called In.

[illegible], July 11.—The acting secretary of the treasury this afternoon issued the sixty-[illegible] call for the redemption of 5-20 bonds of [illegible] of 1865. The call is for $5,000,000, [illegible] $2,500,000 are coupon and $2,[illegible] registered bonds. The principal and [illegible] will be paid at the treasury on and after [illegible] October next, and interest will [illegible].

[illegible] and the Chinese Restriction.

[illegible], July 11.—Congressman Hor[illegible], having completed arrangements [illegible] to remain this summer, will [illegible] Washington next Saturday for [illegible]. He considers the outlook for [illegible] progress in the movement to [illegible] Chinese immigration highly satisfactory, and feels not only sanguine but absolutely confident that final legislative action of a [illegible] character will be taken by congress next winter. He agrees with Senator [illegible] that it would be a waste of time for [illegible] government to negotiate for the in[illegible] of a restrictive clause in the treaty. [illegible] such treaty stipulation would [illegible] be supplemented by action on the part of congress to provide penalties, etc., [illegible] enforcement, and that diplomatic negotiations [illegible] any amendment of the Burlingame treaty should therefore be directed to [illegible] it to a purely commercial [illegible]. He also remarks, however, that the [illegible] restrictive bill already agreed upon by the house committee without negotiating or [illegible] any formal amendments to the [illegible] treaty. If diplomatic correspondence be so [illegible] as to elicit from the Chinese government an expression of willingness or [illegible] for restrictive legislative action such [illegible] he believes can quite [illegible] be obtained, especially in view of the fact that both houses of congress have already unanimously [illegible] themselves on the record as in favor of [illegible] Mongolian immigration and [illegible] to take action in accordance with [illegible] and their constitutional power, [illegible] the emperor does or does not avail [illegible] of the opportunity [illegible] his formal consent. [illegible] now under careful consideration [illegible] and [illegible] prove true that a Chinese [illegible] is coming to Washington [illegible] will soon be prepared for the [illegible] minister or charge d'affaires at [illegible] the inauguration and conduct of all [illegible] representations.

CANADA.

The Impending Conflict in Montreal.

MONTREAL, July 11.—The mayor [illegible] 500 special [illegible] James street [illegible]. The Irish Catholics have [illegible] the greatest excitement prevail[illegible] to call out [illegible] interview with General [illegible] the prospect of a conflict of action between [illegible]

THE EASTERN QUESTION.

The Anglo-Turkish Alliance.

LONDON, July 11.—There is much agitation in England among political parties regarding the Anglo-Turkish alliance. Only a small majority of the opposition favor challenging the government policy. Lord Hartington, Liberal leader, will to-day in the house of commons call for papers and information on the subject of the Anglo-Turkish convention, and when these are produced the opposition will decide what course to take. The Conservative press continues to warmly support the government's measures, and the *Times* argues that the task undertaken could not have been practically avoided and would be inevitable sooner or later. Some of the Liberal press, however, claim that there is more acute anxiety among Conservatives than can be estimated by reading Conservative papers.

The French Press on the Anglo-Turkish Treaty.

PARIS, July 11.—The French people continue alarmed about England's new acquisition in Turkey. The *Republique Francaise* describes the convention as detrimental to the interests of the Mediterranean powers and offensive to the dignity of the members of the congress. That journal personally attacks Lord Beaconsfield and expresses the hope that the congress will insist upon having the treaty submitted to it. The entire press show the greatest irritation, although they are not so abusive as the *Republique Francaise*.

Austria and Turkey.

LONDON, July 11.—A Vienna dispatch says the request of Turkey that when Austria enters Bosnia she should declare she will respect the Sultan's sovereign right has been refused, Austria replying that she was acting on European mandate and could not discuss questions of principle.

The Cyprus Treaty Again.

LONDON, July 11.—A Berlin dispatch says the news from Italy and especially from France seems to indicate that public opinion regards the Cyprus treaty as seriously affecting the private interests of these nations on this subject. One of the plenipotentiaries of Great Britain says if France and Austria at the end of the war had declared themselves ready to act together for the maintenance of the integrity of Turkey, England would have joined them. Unfortunately they could not or would not. Then England, from considerations of superior interests, was obliged to guarantee the integrity of the porte's Asiatic possessions. Seizing the Dardanelles would have wounded the susceptibilities of Europe. Taking Egypt or occupying the extremities of the Suez canal would have hurt the feelings of France. She decided therefore upon occupying Cyprus. France, in considering the absolute necessity imposed on England, will soon see that the occupation of Cyprus was only suggested to England by her ardent desire to reconcile her absolute interest with the sympathies of France. In the house of commons this afternoon Hon. Frederick A. Stanley, secretary of state for war, said that 10,000 troops (Indians) now at Malta and three battalions of British infantry will occupy Cyprus.

English Opinion of the Cyprus Treaty.

LONDON, July 11.—Disraeli's treaty between England and Turkey is generally recognized as a brilliant stroke of policy. Though his rivals do not fully accept its solid wisdom, its boldness and originality command admiration and add to its author's reputation. To British vanity Cyprus is a new whistle, but it remains to be seen whether assumption of protectorate of Asiatic Turkey is not too high a price to pay for it. Some maintain that its real significance is that England obtains by it a sort of pre-emption claim to the region thus protected, to be perfected by logical sequence of future extinction of Turkish power. Evidently the prime minister had no other real aim than this. Certainly he has obtained at Berlin nothing of value to England. The establishment of the line of European Turkey at the Balkans with the right to fortify its passes is generally declared by military authorities to be an element of weakness to Turkey instead of strength.

ATLANTIC CABLE.

A Big Ironclad.

LASPEZZIA, Italy, July 11.—The *Dandolo*, one of the most powerful ironclads in the world, was successfully launched yesterday. She will be armed with 100-ton Armstrong guns carrying projectiles of 2,500 pounds weight.

Outbreak in a British Colony.

LONDON, July 11.—Telegrams from Sydney, N. S. W., dated July 11th, state that two tribes of natives have risen against the government on the island of New Caledonia and massacred 125 whites, including women and children. They have also captured two military stations.

Prizes at Paris.

PARIS, July 11.—Nearly all the class juries of the exhibition have finished their work and submitted reports to group juries. The latter have passed upon reports thus far presented, making very few changes. Nothing is officially known of the result, but unofficially it is stated that Americans have obtained more prizes than citizens of any other country in proportion to the number of exhibitors. In one class all American exhibitors have obtained medals [illegible] all except one. It is thought the United States will have five or six grand prizes and a liberal number of gold medals. Foreign jurors [illegible] admiration for the excellence [illegible] exhibition.

THE POTTER INVESTIGATION.

WASHINGTON, July 11.

The Potter investigation committee resumed to-day [illegible] was examined [illegible] Butler. He testified [illegible] acted improperly in refusing to return a certificate [illegible] certain parties who [illegible] been elected. At the request of Butler the witness gave a detailed statement of the composition of the respective houses of the legislature [illegible] stated that Gov. Packard was inaugurated [illegible] January last [illegible] Republican quorum in both houses [illegible] Gen. Butler [illegible]

[illegible]

THE ARMY AND THE INDIANS

REASONS WHY A STRONG [illegible] IS NEEDED IN THE INDIAN COUNTRY—EXTENT OF THE [illegible] TO BE PROTECTED—WHY INDIANS GO TO WAR—THE BLUNDERING [illegible] POLICY—THE [illegible] PROPOSED TRANSFER OF THE INDIAN BUREAU—THE INDIAN AS A WARRIOR—A FORMIDABLE FOE.

A series of excellent articles on the Indian question has been contributed to the San Francisco *Post*. The following considerable extracts will be accepted as timely:

Economists in their arguments for reducing the army base their calculations on its strength in proportion to population in former periods of our history. Although the periods which will justify a reduction of the present strength are exceptional and few in number, and the ground for argument is therefore fallacious, there is another and better reason for discarding any such standard. Our population is yearly becoming more and more scattered, more ground is being covered, and our frontier in the sense of an area of possible hostilities is rapidly increasing. At one time the settlement of our western territory advanced with long strides, it is true, but it kept an unbroken front. This was more or less the case till the great plains east of the Rocky mountains were reached. Here the country over large spaces offers no temptation to the settler. Nature has given up the arid wastes to the Indian and the prairie wolf. But beyond these plains and within them, like oases in the desert, the settler finds fertility of soil or mineral deposit. With Anglo-Saxon instinct he takes possession without a thought of the danger. This broken tide of emigration has rolled onward to the Pacific, surging up the rich valleys that lead from our western mountain chains and inundating the mining districts.

THE INDIAN HAS BEEN SURROUNDED.

Hemmed in by settlements, but the process has added thousands of miles to our frontier. The frontier is no longer a narrow belt of debatable ground stretching from Canada on the north to the gulf. It is an immense fragmentary territory comprising the greater part of the country from Puget sound to Lake Superior and from the gulf of California to the Indian Territory. The problem is gradually working itself out, but it will take years for a complete solution. We regard the present as a transition and dangerous period of Indian troubles. A strange time to talk of reducing the army, when never in our history have our Indian affairs required a stronger force, not counting the unusual signs of the times on the Rio Grande and the sullen Sioux chief brooding over his fancied wrongs on our northern border.

THE EXTENT OF OUR COUNTRY.

The American has grown so accustomed to the flying speed of the railroad train, with which he annihilates the distance between New York and San Francisco, that he no longer realizes the enormous extent of his country. He has a map of it hanging on his wall, but he has no conception of the scale. It is only when he travels with a wagon train or engages in a campaign against Indians that he gets an idea what a thousand miles more or less signifies. The fact is, the army was never so disproportioned to its work as now. The area of possible Indian troubles by a pretty careful estimate is 1,550,000 square miles. The army is the police to patrol and guard this immense region. This gives, supposing every man engaged in this duty, one soldier to every sixty square miles—a police arrangement that reminds one of San Francisco about a year ago. One of the greatest elements of army expense is transportation. During the Nez Perce war the second regiment of infantry was brought from South Carolina, about 4,000 miles, to engage in this campaign. It was the nearest available regiment. There is

AN ELEMENT IN THE INDIAN PROBLEM

which of late years has assumed important proportions. The Indian is a hunter by virtue of his necessities. Hunting and war are both methods of maintaining his existence. He may resort to either through habit. Hunger is a certain operation. Many of our Indian wars have been undertaken by starving Indians. Once the Indians' support was assured by a plentiful supply of game. Such is the case no longer. The buffalo, the Indians' principal reliance for food and raiment, once roamed in countless numbers over the western plains. Thirty years ago the buffalo range covered an immense north and south belt of our country, extending from a line running through the Indian Territory to the west end of Lake Superior to the line of the Rocky mountains. In every part of this region herds numbering many thousand members could be encountered. No serious destruction of the animal took place till a few years ago. Between 1872 and '75 it is calculated that 5,000,000 of buffalo were slaughtered, many for mere pastime, more than three-fourths simply for their hides. Over a great part of the plains he has been exterminated. He is now seldom met with outside of two small regions—one to the north of the Black Hills and the other to the west of the Indian Territory. Game of all kinds has suffered a rapid diminution. Unless some steps are taken for its preservation, in a few years the Indians' sustenance will have disappeared. He is already driven to great straits for food, and in his desperation will go to war. The government will yet have to pay the price of its criminal negligence. The loss of millions of pounds of valuable animal food left to putrefy and poison the plains will be realized when the government is called upon to issue rations to thousands of starving Indians.

OUR INDIAN POLICY.

Now a word as to our Indian policy. The peculiarity of this policy is that it regards each tribe of savages, no matter how insignificant, as a foreign power. We make treaties, hold conferences with these tribes, and an Indian agent may very properly be regarded as a minister resident. The Indian as an individual is not recognized as having any of the rights of property or the duties [illegible]. The chase requires a very large space to sustain him. Not only must he have a place of abode, but a large and (to him) vaguely defined region where he hunts the buffalo or [illegible] for his subsistence. [illegible] our government has [illegible] recognizing the different tribes large portions of our [illegible] territory or set aside [illegible] tracts for their exclusive [illegible] by executive order.

THE TERRITORY SO AFFECTED,

Though varying constantly and becoming [illegible], at the present [illegible] comprises about 141,000 square miles (exclusive of [illegible] of the Indian Territory), or a tract about two and one-half times as large as New England.

Our Indian policy contemplates the use of an army of less than 100,000 men. [illegible] to carry such a [illegible] the government must have a [illegible] at bay [illegible] for transplanting [illegible] dangerous work [illegible] of government and [illegible] on the Indians [illegible]

THE GOVERNMENT [illegible]

Sometimes the Indian stands [illegible] with the [illegible] whose lands [illegible] being rapidly taken up by settlers. And [illegible] the murders [illegible] Black Hills were invaded by miners. A [illegible] war follows, and after various vicissitudes the Indians are suppressed. A new reservation is defined for them. A few years quiet, and then the same thing has to be gone over again.

Is it any wonder that the Indian goes to war? He goes to war to better his condition. He has nothing to lose when his hunting grounds have been taken from him. Now why should he not go to war? What is the penalty? If he does not commit a cold-blooded murder which can be proved on him (and dead men tell no tales), even if he is defeated and captured, what is his punishment? He is put on a reservation and fed and clothed at the expense of the government. That is

THE END TO WHICH EVERY INDIAN CAN LOOK.

We are doubly wrong. We first give the Indian provocation and then fail to punish his heinous crimes. Even when he is established at an agency the matter is not settled. The rascally agent may steal his rations or he may suffer from [illegible]. Our Indian goes to war again. The next time he is, perhaps, sent to the Indian territory, [illegible] he settles down and adapts himself to circumstances, becomes a tiller of the soil and ceases to live for the sake of killing.

THE INDIAN AS A WARRIOR

is far from being a despicable foe. The only capacity for progress he has ever shown has been in war. He is always ready to throw aside his old weapons and adopt the new ones of the white man when it will add to his efficiency. He is quick to recognize improvements that in civilized armies are slow in securing adoption. He secures the best weapon of the day. How he does it is one of those every day mysteries for which no adequate explanation can be given. The fact remains that from the earliest of our colonial wars—King Philip's war, for instance—down to the Nez Perce campaign, the Indian has always been found with the best weapons of the day and a plentiful supply of ammunition. These modern arms make their appearance with hostilities. Sometimes one is thrown into contact with Indians for a long time without learning that they possess such arms. Very few members of the late Sitka garrison, for instance, had any idea that the Indian village near by contained a plentiful supply of the best breechloaders. There was a time when our cavalry on the plains would charge with the utmost confidence five or ten times their number of Indians. That time has gone by. The American soldier has not deteriorated, but the Indian has improved. The increasing scarcity of game has made him a better hunter and also better warrior. He has learned many things from his white foe. About twenty years ago the Sioux were fools enough to fight white soldiers in pitched battles in open ground. They are wiser now.

THE INDIAN AND HIS PONY

constitute a dragoon. They are trained together, and one is incomplete without the other. The Indian when hard pressed fights on foot, but his pony is near by to carry him safely from the field if he is wanted or to make a sudden change of position to attack a flank or to charge as cavalry if the opposing line falters.

The Indian possesses little or no bravery in the white soldier's sense of devotion to duty. With him discretion is the better part of valor. When the chances are greatly in his favor, however, no troops in the world can surpass him in *élan*. With frightful yells he sweeps like a whirlwind upon his foe. But even in his wildest charge, when apparently given up to a frenzy of closing with the enemy, he is prepared to turn if his demonstration fail its purpose. The relentless vigor with which he follows up an advantage, his admirable sense of danger, the quickness with which he sees the weak point of his adversary, all make him a

DANGEROUS AND FORMIDABLE ENEMY.

If he attacks, he has every reasonable chance in his favor. His lack of real bravery, of shoulder to shoulder courage, makes it all the more difficult to conquer him—it leaves him free to fly when his reason prompts it. This quality, however, has saved many a white man from destruction. The solitary trapper or 'plainsman,' attacked by Indians, seeks a wide open plain, tethers his horse, looks to his priming, and frequently keeps 30 or 40 savages at bay. They charge upon him with terrible yells. When they are within easy range the hunter raises his rifle, and instantly every savage disappears behind his horse's neck and gallops off. Each Indian knows that to capture that hunter and his traps some Indian has to visit the Happy Hunting Ground, and each declines to be that party.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Moses and his tribe, it is said, are now in Kittitass valley.

Lake River dairies are doing a fine business and their products find ready sale, mostly in Portland.

Thos. W. Duvall, of King county, while cutting timber on the 3d of July, was caught by a falling tree and killed.

The Vancouver *Independent* says the charges against Gov. Ferry which were sent on to Washington, have not been supported, and have been dismissed by the department.

Vancouver *Independent*: One of Brig. Gen. Brown's Oregon state militiamen came over to Vancouver Tuesday in search of Indians. Failing to find any, he pawned his sword for a quart of tanglefoot and proceeded to fight for its extinguishment. Both were whipped.

The Colored Member was the only Sober Man.

[From the New York Times.]

In his somewhat tardy reply to Senator Dorsey's open letter upon the blundering, if not criminal, dropping of the Hot Springs appropriation clause from the sundry civil bill, that extraordinary person Clerk Adams defends the omission by the very weak plea that the enrolling clerks were worn out by long continued labor, and that only one member of the house committee on enrolled [illegible] colored members from South Carolina. He does not state this fact, however, and he also fails to tell what it was that prevented the Democratic member of the committee from attending to their business. The Washington *Republican*, however, an authority on [illegible], helps him out by informing the public that the Democrats were too drunk to attend to the duty they were paid to perform. It might have been better if Clerk Adams had not attempted any defense.

Twisted Hay for Fuel.

[From the St. Paul Pioneer Press.]

Twisted hay is extensively used for fuel in the prairie [illegible] of the state. This expedient was introduced by the Mennonites from Russia, who have long been accustomed to live in regions wholly destitute of forests [illegible]

A biographical [illegible] of William Cullen Bryant [illegible] and author [illegible].

The Hon. John Bigelow has written an article [illegible] Mr. Seward, Mr. Motley and the Austrian Mission for the July number of the *International Review*.

THE INDIAN WAR!

All Quiet at Umatilla

The Indians Foiled in Crossing the Columbia, Retreating through the Blue Mountains.

Howard takes Boat to Intercept them at Mouth of Salmon River.

An Account of the Present Situation.

The following was received here at half past twelve Wednesday night:

UMATILLA, July 10, 1878.

To Editor: [illegible] condition of affairs is as follows: The hostiles struck the Blue mountains west of John Day's and followed along the Blue ridge eastward, passing the head of Willow and Butter creeks, Umatilla county. On arrival at the head waters of Birch creek they made a halt to enable the [illegible] Columbia river [illegible] to join them. They [illegible] made an effort to reach the Columbia river and cross. They did pass some horses sent ahead, but were whipped back into the mountains by Gen. Howard, and have now started eastward for Snake river along the ridge of the Blue mountains between Grand Ronde and Columbia valley. They will probably cross the Meacham road between Summit and Pelican and, turning somewhat south, pass the Wallowa and cross Snake at the mouth of Salmon river. If again whipped back they will move northeast into the Salmon river mountains or southeast along Powder river mountains to the crossing of Snake river at or near Olds' ferry. Grand Ronde valley is now in most danger, and ours is about past unless the Columbia or Yakima Indians take a hand. I think you had better publish this so people will know where the danger really is and understand that John Day's and other places south of Birch creek are now comparatively safe, and also the Columbia river country between here and Wallula. Gov. Chadwick leaves for La Grande and will stop at Pendleton to visit the wounded. Charles Jewell and Jacob Frazier are seriously wounded and a number of others are reported. Will telegraph you as soon as I receive the list, also the names of those killed.

J. H. KUNZIE.

The Indians Breaking up into Small Parties—Refugees Returning to their Homes.

UMATILLA, July 11, 12 M.

It is supposed the hostiles have broken up into small bands and are escaping as fast as possible across the Columbia.

All refugees who have guns will leave here for homes to-day and to-morrow.

Dispatch from Gen. Howard to Gov. Chadwick.

UMATILLA, July 11, 2:30 P. M.

I am indebted to J. H. Kunzie and to Gov. Chadwick for the following letter from Gen. Howard:

CAMP CHADWICK, Bear creek, July 9.

To Gov. Chadwick, Umatilla—DEAR SIR: Yours of yesterday was received in the night. We appeared to have met the main body of Indians. I think they have purposely mixed much of their stolen stock with that of the Columbia Indians. It will be necessary to treat those Columbia Indians who are aiding the enemy with guides and boats and ammunition just as Kress and Wilkinson are doing. No large place like Heppner, Pendleton or Walla Walla is in danger from them. They kill herds, isolated farmers and small parties, and seek for horses more than for any other property. The smallest stockade keeps them off.

Please have all who are under your advice or authority scout the country between Willow creek and Umatilla with a view of picking up all all suspicious Indians, no matter if we do detain some who are innocent. I have sent a column in pursuit of those who escaped from us yesterday after the battle, and am encamped here near water to rest and refresh the animals while our scouts examine the trails in different directions.

Yours truly, HOWARD,
Brig. Gen., U. S. A.

Howard will go by Boat up Snake River.

Have just learned by telegraph from Walla Walla that Howard will be in Walla Walla this evening and take the train from that city to Wallula with his command, then take a boat from that point and proceed to the head of navigation on Snake river. The Indians have evaded the general and are now making for mouth of Grande Ronde river, where they expect to cross the Snake. Capt. Wilkinson, in command of the patrol boat *Northwest*, has just left here for Long island, about 15 miles below here, where some renegade Indians are suspected of crossing horses and plunder. He will return immediately after examining the country about there and go directly to Wallula. Our troubles here are probably over.

All Canoes Destroyed—Indians Last Seen at Cayuse—Not an Indian Visible Along the River.

UMATILLA, July 11—8:20 P. M.

All Indian canoes between Wallula and Celilo have been destroyed. A dispatch just received orders the gun boat *North West*, now here, to proceed at once to Wallula. Gen. Howard is on his way to Walla Walla, thence by train to Wallula, and will take the boat immediately for Snake river. Latest advices say the Indians were last traced to Cayuse station, and it is thought from Gen. Howard's orders and the course he is taking, that the hostiles are moving in the direction of Snake river, near the mouth of the Grande Ronde. Not an Indian was seen on the river from Celilo to this place to-day.

MORELAND.

Official Report from Major Kress.

UMATILLA, July 8.

Capt. Sladen, Vancouver—Left here at 2 A. M., for Long Island, 13 miles below. A party of hostile Indians crossed from the left to the right bank of the Columbia river after we passed that point at daybreak. They had about 500 horses, three hundred of which crossed, and about 30 Indians. Think the party numbered about 40 or 50. We captured and destroyed the entire camp, outfit, property, canoes, etc. [illegible] of Indians with a large [illegible] to the north side of the Columbia [illegible] at daylight this morning, at a point near the mouth of Willow creek, at Cayuse station, at the head of Long Island, and just above Umatilla. I caught one [illegible] at Long Island [illegible] this morning. Have attacked and dispersed three [illegible] at different points. During the day I had possession of over two hundred [illegible] was not able to keep them. Captured and destroyed packs, canoes and other property, and thirty horses [illegible] of one band. Had two very lively [illegible] after firing from the steamer [illegible] the Indians [illegible] killing [illegible] Walla Walla [illegible] with the officers [illegible] Spokane [illegible]

Excitement in Baker County.

BAKER CITY, July 11 [illegible]

The town has been under great excitement [illegible] Powder river [illegible] I have been gathering [illegible] as yet [illegible] Col. Sanford [illegible] Grand Ronde [illegible] Grand Ronde [illegible] upper Grand Ronde river [illegible] Captain [illegible] and has scouts out in all directions. He has a company on the head waters of [illegible] creek and from the vicinity of troops and [illegible]s it is almost impossible for hostiles to cross north through this section without being interrupted by some of these troops.

Scouts in from Howard say the hostiles have broken up into different bands, some traveling north and some south on the back track.

THE FIGHTING IN JOHN DAY VALLEY.

ELEVEN INDIANS KILLED AND SEVERAL WOUNDED—FIVE WHITES WOUNDED AND ONE KILLED.

From the Canyon City *Times* of the 6th we have the following account of Indian doings in John Day valley:

On the 29th ult. the following volunteers from this city under Lieut. Clark left this place to ascertain the whereabouts of the Indians who were reported to be crossing north [illegible] mountains from Silvies river: Oliver Aldrich, W. L. Ward, [illegible] J. W. Allen, Sam Fow, Bert Williams, O. C. Officer, Frank Aldrich, Colby, Robert Hall, I. P. Davis, Jo Combs and Milton Andress. On the morning of the 30th the command proceeded to Murderer's creek, eighteen miles from Lester's ranch on the South Fork, where they encountered the advance of the Indians, some fifty strong. The Bannacks opened the fight, and the volunteers, seeing themselves so fearfully outnumbered, began to retreat, keeping up a running fire and making for the South Fork. The Indians forced the boys into a canyon, and from the hills on both sides and the rear kept up a murderous fire. The race continued for six miles, Clark, Purnham, Allen and Bates keeping behind the rest and making an occasional stand and checking the Indians. At the foot of Jackass hill Oliver Aldrich fell from his horse, shot through the head. A little further on Clark's horse was shot, and those of Colby and Davis gave out. These three men took to the brush on South Fork. The rest of the command kept on, and in a few seconds after Burnham and Milt Andress were both hit, the former in the back and the latter through the right leg—neither fell from his horse. At this juncture the Indians gave up the pursuit, and ten of the men reached Murray's ranch in safety, some twenty miles from the first attack. Jo Combs arrived in town at eight o'clock with the news. The most intense excitement prevailed, and by eleven o'clock six men left town to their assistance. At Ingles accessions were made to the number, also from Prairie City. The command procured horses and reached Cummins' ranch at daylight, where a halt was made. At this place the command was recruited to about 34 men and J. Cummins elected captain. Scouts were sent out and reported Indians in the vicinity. Soon after the Indians appeared on the hills near the ranch and began firing, wounding E. Shutz in the breast and Nick Thornton in the leg. A running fight began which lasted for 3 miles. The Indians were kept in check until the settlers along the road had time to escape to Ingles and this city. Fifteen minutes after the commencement of the fight Cummins' ranch was burned, and ten minutes later the house of James Small. The greatest excitement prevailed along the valley. The command reached this city in safety about five o'clock. The party was composed of young men who behaved, we are told, with coolness. Five Indians were killed, and, with the exception of Shutz and Thornton, nobody was hurt.

People rushed into this city from all points of the compass and a perfect panic prevailed. Women and children were hurried to the drifts on the side hill adjoining town, and earthworks thrown up in a wonderfully short space of time. Reports kept coming in from down the valley every few minutes that the Indians were coming, burning everything as they came. The reception given them by Cummins' party, however, checked and turned them in the direction of Fox valley, and the same night Bernard's cavalry, numbering 350, encamped on the battle ground at Cummins'. To the close proximity of the troops is attributed the safety of the valley.

On Sunday Clark's party began to arrive, having joined Bernard at South Fork. All arrived but Clark, Davis and Colby, who came in Monday night, having escaped from the Indians in the brush; all the command came in safely but poor Aldrich. The boys all speak of his bravery in the highest terms. His life was dearly purchased, as six Indians bit the dust never to rise again.

Notes from Grant County.

[From the Grant County Times.]

H. Shutz, Nick Thornton and Andross, wounded in engagements with the Indians, are doing well.

The horses seen in possession of the hostile Indians as they passed through Grant county were estimated at 3,000 head.

Gen. Howard, after arriving in this valley, fitted up a pack train and sent his wagon train with a lot of disabled soldiers to Baker City.

Two herders in the employ of James Small were killed and scalped by the Indians near Small's sheep ranch, some 29 miles below this place.

The hostiles passed within 300 yards of the Long creek fort, but did not fire on it. They stole many horses from the settlers and burned five houses.

A report from Fox valley on Wednesday says Jasper Smith is not killed, but that Dutch Chas was undoubtedly killed, as he was running right into the hostiles.

Col. Bernard bought forty head of cavalry horses in this valley while encamped at Cummins'. Many of his horses had dropped down by the roadside utterly used up.

We are credibly informed that the hostiles drove off 1,000 head of horses between the head of Murderer's creek and Cummins' ranch in this county on their recent raid.

Burnham, Hank Gerald and John Wash[illegible] st[illegible] off some Indians at Murray's ranch Sunday. They came to burn the ranch, but went off without accomplishing their object.

Gen. Howard and his command forage nothing, but pay for everything in the way [illegible] three or four were knocked down did they [illegible].

At Small's lower ranch the Indians shot a few sheep, [illegible] the house on the inside, [illegible] the syrup keg, and destroyed or appropriated everything of value. Henry Dresser, who was at the house, was shot at [illegible] but got away into the brush and escaped.

Gen. Howard transported his supply train of 20 wagons over 80 miles of the worst [illegible]. It was [illegible] thought that it would be utterly impossible to cross these mountains, but it was [illegible] by the soldiers [illegible] while out looking [illegible] Wednesday [illegible] [illegible] as the [illegible] thieves swept [illegible] as they passed [illegible] we are told didn't stop [illegible] to pick it up. Some laughed, others cried, more swore, while some, expecting a divine miracle of deliverance would be wrought in their favor, prayed loud and long. The cause of the fright proved to be D. Brown's pack train coming down Spring hill.

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

Death of Isaac Friedlander.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 11.—Isaac Friedlander, the grain king of California, died at 5 o'clock this morning at his residence in this city of heart disease. His death was unexpected. [illegible] and spirits, and ate [illegible] dinner, after which he chatted and smoked in the best of humor, but suddenly complained of a severe pain in the region of the heart and remarked it was probably a return of the old trouble from which he had suffered some years ago. The pain continued to increase until death closed his sufferings.

To-day all the offices of the deceased operator are closed, but R. E. Doyle, managing clerk of the concern, states that no serious embarrassment will result from the death of his principal. The business was conducted mostly on a cash basis, and a settlement will be reached with but little trouble. Some inconvenience of a temporary nature will arise from necessary delay. Proper legal steps are being taken for disposition of the affairs, but the estate is fully solvent and in good condition for the prompt satisfaction of all demands.

The Produce Exchange, after a brief session this morning, adjourned out of respect to the memory of Isaac Friedlander. A committee was appointed to draw suitable resolutions. President Clayton paid a brief but feeling tribute to the deceased. There will probably be no session of the Exchange to-morrow. It is not believed that Mr. Friedlander's death will have any material effect upon the general interests of the grain trade. Since his failure his business has been mainly on commission. He has also operated largely in shipping, but that, too, has been on commission.

Suicide.

Rev. J. H. Ruby committed suicide this morning about eight o'clock in Stein's pawnbroker shop, 909 Kearny street, by shooting himself through the head. Deceased is said to have formerly settled as pastor in Marysville, also in Vallejo. Has also been on the stage. Later he acted as bible canvasser.

The Temescal Tin Mine.

SAN BERNARDINO, July 11.—The famous Temescal tin mine in this county has been bonded by some German capitalists for $1,500,000. A large force of men will soon be put to work.

Death of a Delegate.

MERCED, July 11.—Major G. M. Hardwick, delegate elect to the constitutional convention from the assembly district of Merced and Mariposa counties, died yesterday at his residence at Quartzburg.

The Moore Murder Trial.

SAN BUENAVENTURA, July 11.—All day yesterday and this morning were consumed in getting a jury for the trial of Sprague, charged with murder of F. W. Moore. Counsel for the defense has been strengthened by the accession of Creed Haymond, said to be a distant relative of the prisoner, who arrived last night. There are now five attorneys for the defense and six for the prosecution. Jurors, as fast as accepted, are given in charge of the deputy sheriff, and will not be allowed to separate until a verdict or disagreement is reached. A great deal of excitement is manifested on both sides, as the murder itself is mixed up with the question of disputed land titles, always an irritating one in this county. The prosecution endeavors to rule out all settlers, and the defense is equally intent in objecting to large grant owners and their friends. The trial promises to last seven or eight days, but those of the six remaining prisoners will be shorter, as many questions as to the admissibility of evidence, etc., will be settled in the first trial.

Naches and the Piutes.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 11.—Chief Naches and his companions had an interview with Gen. McDowell to-day, at which they expressed their intention of keeping peace with the whites. They say none of the Piutes will go on the war path. It has been understood that the Piute chief Ochobo, who with his followers left Camp Bidwell recently for parts unknown, had gone on the war path, but Naches says he is at Mud lake and friendly to the whites. Gen. McDowell expresses the opinion that there are no strong apprehensions to be felt concerning the attitude of the Piutes, though some bands have acted in a suspicious manner and will bear watching.

Wreck of the Western Shore.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 11.—The wreck of the ship *Western Shore*, now lying on Duxbury reef, was sold to-day at auction and brought $1,225. Her cargo, consisting of 2,600 tons of coal, sold for $75. The ship lies in a position extremely difficult of approach, and will soon go to pieces.

A Rough One Captured.

Detective Coffey arrived to-day from Evansville, Indiana, having in charge the notorious Thomas Wallace, who recently escaped from the dock of the court when brought up for arraignment on charges of burglary and assault to murder.

The Jury in the Moore Case.

SAN BUENAVENTURA, July 11.—The following compose the jury for the trial of Sprague in the Moore case: W. B. Baker, G. W. Faulkner, W. H. Arundel, J. H. McCutcheon, David McKee, J. M. Laurent, A. L. Mahan, M. Prince, A. W. Alvord, J. J. Sheridan, G. K. Truesdel and R. M. Haydock. There are [illegible] farmers, one druggist, one carpenter and one stage driver. The trial will commence to-morrow morning. One hundred and fifty jurymen, about fifty witnesses and a great many strangers have filled the town to overflowing, and there is a good deal of excitement, though quiet.

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The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING JULY 12 1878

A MISCHANCE AND ITS RESULT

Frequent mention has been made in the telegraphic reports of the recriminations between Hewitt of New York and Watterson of Kentucky, over the electoral count These persons were fellow members of the last congress Their personal quarrel is a matter of no general interest but the ground of Watterson s accusation namely that Hewitt who was supposed to be in confidential relations with Mr Tilden, induced the Democrats of the house to believe that Tilden favored the electoral commission, when in fact he did not, has received wide attention and Watterson claims to have established it It is made to appear that Tilden's plan was totally different from the one adopted He is quoted as saying in regard to the electoral bill that he might "lose the presidency but would never raffle for it He insisted that his friends should resist the proposition that the senate should count the vote he caused to be prepared a full history of every precedent count, including the full text of all debates other the subject from the foundation of the government and prefaced the whole by a summary of what he [illegible] ed as the true and lawful plan A series of resolutions was drawn up and offered in the house which were known to have Mr Tilden's approval, claiming for the house of representatives a right to participate in the electoral count. This was supplanted by the electoral bill, which it is charged by Watterson that the Democrats of the house were induced or consented to accept because they were misled by Hewitt into the supposition that Tilden desired it There may be something in this statement, Hewitt s course may have produced an impression on the Democratic members, but it is evident there was a still more powerful reason which brought them up to the support of the electoral bill Republicans very generally opposed it They thought it an abandonment of their case Few of them had any expectation that it would open the way to the seating of Hayes On the other hand nearly all the Democratic members of both houses supported the bill and voted for it. The fact is they believed they saw in the composition of the proposed commission a certainty that the decision would be in Tilden's favor They expected that Justice Davis would be a member of the commission, but just at the critical time the Illinois legislature elected him senator Thus Justice Bradley instead of Justice Davis became the eighth member of the commission The Tilden managers had counted it up and expected to win by eight to seven But when it turned out that Davis was not to be a member of the commission these cabalistic figures were reversed Bradley was selected and the rule of eight to seven became as effective for Hayes as it would have been for Tilden had not the programme been spoiled by the election of Davis as senator Under the bill as drawn and passed Davis would certainly have been a member of the commission had not their eagerness to beat Logan in Illinois induced the Democrats of that state to accept Davis for the senate, and no one can doubt that Tilden would be president had Davis instead of Bradley held a seat on the commission. In spite of all Watterson's vehement writing against Hewitt the events and circumstances of the time make it apparent that the real reason why the Democrats in congress voted for the electoral bill was not that they had been beguiled by Hewitt into a false belief that Tilden wanted it, but because they had considered just how the commission would be constituted under the bill, and had reached the conclusion that they would obtain eight of the members. Most Republicans also supposed that would be the result It was the secret of their vehement opposition to the bill But an accident changed it all and gave the decision against Tilden. Hewitt unfortunately cannot retort upon Watterson with a statement of this leading and conclusive fact. He cannot afford to confute his antagonist by pleading that the Democrats had a scheme all arranged which would have given them the presidency beyond a doubt had not a mischance defeated them Both Watterson and Hewitt may be, to a certain extent, in the right in their statements Tilden no doubt had his plan, as Watterson shows; but there is strong probability that when the commission was proposed and Tilden had attentively studied the plan he too reached conclusion that it would give him eight members, and in consequence was entirely willing that it should be adopted This is far more probable than Watterson's charge that Hewitt and other of Tilden's nearest and most confidential friends, who had an interest beyond all others in his success, should have betrayed him

Acquisition of Cyprus by England—for this is what English occupation of the island means—produces irritation in France and Italy. It is true the convention with Turkey provides that in case certain things come to pass England shall withdraw from the island, but she will never withdraw. She is going there to be ready to confront the Muscovite when he makes his next attempt upon the remnants of the Turkish dominions In itself the island is of very considerable importance It is nearly 150 miles long, and contains about 4 500 square miles When it was possessed by the Venetians, before the robber Turk seized it it was a seat of large population, wealth and trade It will be of much importance to England as an outpost in the struggle which she must one day have with Russia Occupation of the [illegible] against the enormous stride made by Russia during the last year toward Constantinople In Malta England already had a station almost as near as Cyprus to the Golden Horn

The hostile Indians are now trying to escape, and perhaps may by a circuitous route return to the Malheur country and to Stein s mountain whence they were driven by Howard In that event no doubt eastern papers will exultingly exclaim that Howard has been "outgeneraled" They think it easy to catch Indians in a race over a country for hundreds of miles and suppose that once overtaken they will obligingly stand and wait to be annihilated Were there a few hundred men more at Howard's disposal so that when he drove out the Indians from the Harney lake country they could have been intercepted in Grant or [illegible] the whole matter would have been comparatively easy But he was obliged to come north to dislodge them and now they are flying, as usual with the troops in pursuit

Judge Lawson says he got his title of "judge" from the bar instead of the bench He means to say he is a judge of whisky which title he got in California in 1849 We don't know whether the title is rightly applied or not but it is apparent that the principles he sets forth in his letter are well suited to judges of whisky and loafers in general It is curious to observe that they are all eager to reform the relations of labor and capital.

SCIENCE AND THEOLOGY

FROUDE SAYS THAT WE HAVE PRACTICALLY ELIMINATED PROVIDENCE FROM THE ADMINISTRATION OF THINGS

Mr James Anthony Froude s essay on Science and Theology is continued in the July August number of the *International Review* After giving a running commentary on the Lucretian creed Mr Froude continues

It would of course be preposterous to pretend that there was any general resemblance between the state of things under the Roman sovereignty and the present condition of Europe and America Then the whole civilized world was held down under a single despotism Now free and powerful nations confront each other each jealous of its rights and resolute to sustain them each professing to prefer honor to prosperity And yet in the long run the fate of nations is determined by the convictions about the nature and responsibilities of man which are embodied in their policy and are entertained by the ablest thinkers and everywhere, it may be said opinions are now professed by men whom we agree to admire and are accepted by politicians as the rule of legislation, which recall of things of the time when the old order was like the blossoming of high cultivation itself consummation of a long series of past the final which precedes a great change The flower sheds its petals Seed vessels develop in the place of it, from which, after a long winter there arises a new era

The nations of modern Europe, like the early Greeks and Romans formed their original policy on religion For centuries states and individuals alike professed to be governed in all that they thought and did by the supposed revelation which was given to mankind eighteen hundred years ago Avowed disbelief of it there was none of secret silent misgiving there was probably very little For practical purposes that revelation was accepted as a fact as little allowing of doubt as the commonest phenomena of daily experience. The universal confidence received its first shock at the Reformation of the sixteenth century Just as the original pagan creed was made incredible by the legends with which it was overspread, so Christianity was overgrown by a forest of extravagant superstitions Conscience and intelligence rose in revolt and tore them to pieces For a time all was well The weeds were gone the faith of the early church was restored in its simplicity The Huguenots in France the Lutherans in Germany, the Puritans in England and Scotland were as absolutely under the influence of religious belief as the apostles and first converts Providence to them was not a form of speech, but a living reality The preambles of the English acts of parliament referred always to the will of the Almighty as the foundation of human law

* * * * * *

The catastrophe of the French revolution with the enthronement of the Goddess of Reason. appeared as the visible fruit of infidelity The English mind was terrified back out of its uncertainties, and determined, reason or no reason, that it would not have the Bible called in question It was decided that Hume had been sufficiently answered by Lardner and Paley The discussion was not to be reopened, and English middle life returned for nearly half a century to the fixed convictions of earlier times

Behind the banner thus resolutely raised came an effort to restore the influence of religion on the heart and emotions First there was a prominent revival of evangelical piety As the wave of spiritual feeling lost its force it has been succeeded by superstition and by a less sincere and simple but still ardent appeal to tradition and Catholic principles The leaky vessel has not been repaired, for repairs were impossible, but the chinks and flaws in the planking have been tarred over and painted. Stained windows have gone back into the churches and the white light which sufficed for the simple truth loving Protestants has been replaced by the enervating tints so dear to the devotional soul Organs and choristers, altars and altar ornaments fine clothes and processions, the mystery of the real presence in the name of which more crimes have been perpetrated in Europe than can be laid to the charge of the bloody idol in Tauris—we have them even now among us in full activity The religious mind has set itself with all its might to make things seem what they are not and turn back the river of destiny to its sacred fountains

In vain Practical life has meanwhile gone its way. The principles of the once abhorred French revolution have been adopted as the rule of political action, even in conservative England, and silently, without noise or opposition, we have taken Jeremy Bentham for our practical prophet and have admitted as completely as was admitted by Augustus Cæsar or Trajan, that civil government has no object beyond the material welfare of the people The will of God has no more a place even by courtesy, in our modern statutes Political economy is the creed which governs the actions of public men, and political economy by claiming to be an interpretation of a law of nature, dispenses with Providence while it assumes as an axiom that the masses of men are, have been and ever will be influenced by nothing else than a consideration of material interest

* * * * * * * *

Are we in an age of progress? The income tax decides The standard of human value has become again what it was under the Cæsars, and which Christianity came into the world to declare that it was not People continue to go to church They continued then to go to the temples They say their prayers in public or perhaps in private So they did then The clergy pray for rain or fine weather and on great occasions, such as the potato blight the archbishop issues a special form of petition for its removal But the clergy and the archbishop are aware all the time that the evils which they pray against depend on natural causes, and that a prayer from a Christian minister will as little bring a change of weather as the incantation of a Caffre rainmaker We keep to conventional forms, because none of us like to acknowledge what we all know to be true but we do not believe, we do not even believe that we believe—the bishops themselves no more than the rest of us no more than the college of augurs in Cato's time believed in the sacred chickens An energetic people are impatient of insincerity and the convictions which we all act upon have at last found a voice precisely as convictions of an analogous kind found a voice in Lucretius We have practically eliminated Providence from the administration of things The Lucretian philosophy has revived again reinforced by a vast accumulation of new [illegible] require the existence of such a being to account for them For a time, even after the authority of tradition was shaken science seemed to be on the side of religion The evidence of design in nature was urged and it was urged by the Stoics in proof of a designing mind and as long as each species of plant and animal was believed to be distinct from every other each one of them required a special art of creation to bring it into being Both positions are now abandoned by advanced scientific thinkers

In conclusion he says

Man s nature is the same as it always was Science has much to teach us but its message is not the last nor the highest If we may infer the future from the past [illegible] will come when we shall cease to be dazzled with the [illegible] which [illegible] creasing wealth [illegible] may be found incapable of [illegible] duce [illegible] except when relegated to a secondary place [illegible] burned a vast and [illegible] to its rightful [illegible] weary road may be before us [illegible] an inviolable atmosphere of reverence [illegible] to warn off [illegible] reverence [illegible] the great Maker of the world are in themselves a beautiful that religion as faith might have remained forever behind that enchanted shield if imagination [illegible] kept within bounds its wild demands upon the reason Not till Catholics had piled superstition upon superstition, not till Protestants had elaborated a speculative theology which conscience as well as intellect at length found as incredible did the angels which guarded the shrine fold their wings and fly. The garden of Eden is desecrated now by the trampling of controversy, and no ingenious reconciliations of religion and science no rivers of casuistic holy water can restore the ruined loveliness of traditionary faith But the truth which is in religion will assert itself again as it asserted itself before A society without God [illegible] heart [illegible] it is not permitted to exist and when once there a spiritual creed has established itself [illegible] in all their lives and believe with their whole souls it is to be hoped that they will have grown wiser by experience and will not again leave the [illegible] of their possessions to be ruined by the extravagances of exaggerating credulity

He Didn't Get His Pay

[From the New York Tribune]

Ex Senator Alcorn is made defendant in a curious lawsuit A former private secretary has sued him for breach of contract laying the damages at $8 348 98 The plaintiff claims that previous to being elected governor of Mississippi Mr Alcorn engaged him to perform various services promising him half his salary as governor if elected and half his salary as United States senator in case that desire of his heart were realized He claims that he served him in both offices and that he wrote the governor s inaugural address and the senator s speeches and that in payment he received only a quarter instead of a half of the statesman s salaries

This is Exactly the Truth

[From the Sacramento Record Union]

Up to the present time the poverty of the war department has prevented it from placing any [illegible] effective force in the field and it is very doubtful whether such a force can be raised without stripping the entire country including the Mexican frontier If we had possessed a standing army of fifty thousand as we ought to have this Indian war could have been terminated in a month at the outside. But the miserable parsimony of the house has so weakened the military arm that the war may drag out for a year and result in great and serious evils, and much loss of life and property

MARRIED.

At the residence of T J Hunsaker of Oregon City July 9th, by the Rev Geo H Atkinson Mr H B Nicholas and Miss N Katharine Hunsaker

At the residence of O S Allen Beaverton Washington county July 11th by Rev G H Atkinson J N Elsner and Miss Della C Allen

NEW TO-DAY.

FOR SALE.

A NEAT COTTAGE OF SEVEN ROOMS ON Alder street Address P O Box 136 jy12d6t

WANTED

A FIRST CLASS COOK WASHER AND IRONER desires a situation in a private family Apply on North s de of Market street near Fourth 1

DRESSMAKER.

A COMPETENT OPERATOR WISHES A SITuation in a Dressmaking establishment Will work for $1 per day for a time Address M Oregonian Office

WANTED

AT MY EMPLOYMENT OFFICE AMERICAN Exchange Block Front street

2 Good Sawyers for Sawmills $80 per Month each

5 Men for Making Charcoal $30 per Mouth

10 Men for Milking Cows and Farm work $25 and $30

6 Wood Choppers and several places for Girls

2 Men and their wives $40 and several places for Girls Apply at Office

jy12d2t J R WITHEREll

"THE FOUNTAIN"

S. W. Cor. First & Taylor Sts.

THE UNDERSIGNED WILL OPEN THIS SAloon on

Saturday, July 14th.

FREE LUNCH AT 9 P. M.

Everybody invited

C. R ANDRITSCHKE.

FOR SALE.

TWO LOTS IN EAST PORTLAND WITH A new House, Cistern and Small Barn for $525

A Corner Lot fronting East on Eleventh and Mill streets for $750

Corner Lot fronting West on Twelfth and Mill streets for $600

The above will only be offered for a few days at this price

On Second and Third streets in Caruthers Addition we have three or four lots at $500 to $550 each on easy terms.

FOR RENT—A Dwelling House furnished within four blocks of the Railroad Office Rent moderate

Also for Lease for a Term of Years a good Building lot at $50 per Year Inquire of

jy12d6t PARRISH & CORNELL

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED by the Board of Directors of School District No 21 East Portland until 12 o clock M Saturday July 20 1878 for the Completion of the Central School House on Twelfth street in said city according to the plans and specifications for the same on file with the School Clerk of said District

Bids must state the price, in silver coin for the completion of said work including the furnishing of the necessary materials

Bids will be received at the same time for either of the School Houses on J street in said city

The right to reject any and all bids is hereby reserved.

THOS TURNHILL
CYRUS BUCKMAN } Directors
J C NEWELL

jy12d6t

"DIAMOND,"

"Electric" and "Champion"

CROSS-CUT SAWS,

Mill, Mulay and Circular.

Silver, Steel Axes.

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

Shelf & Builder's Hardware.

JOHN R. FOSTER.

Cor. Front and Stark Streets. Portland.

Glass Ball Shooting Match

AT THE

"WHITE HOUSE."

SATURDAY AFTERNOON, JULY 13.

$50 Premiums Offered

For Best Shot $25 for Second best $15 Third $10

Ten Balls will be sprung for each shooter in the match, from Bogardus & Paine s Traps, free of charge

Ten to Enter $2 50 entrance

Apply to B B ACKER or at the White House,

R L WILTZE

UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE

PORTLAND CRICKET CLUB!

AT

TURN VEREIN HALL,

ON

FRIDAY, JULY 19, 1878.

Committee of Arrangements.

GEO A WEBB W M MOLSON
[illegible] N GILMAN W H CREIGHTON
WARD S STEVENS, W H KINROSS
HY DOBINSON

TICKETS admitting Gentleman & Ladies) $1 50

May be obtained at MORSE'S Palace of Art ALISKY & HEGELE'S or of the COMMITTEE

jy12td

DOG FISH OIL,

In Barrels and Cases for sale by

HODGE, DAVIS & CO.

jy8lw

EDWARDS & BIRMINGHAM,

FINE

Furniture & Bedding.

CENTENNIAL BLOCK, SECOND ST

WILLIAM MAST,

CARPENTER & BUILDER,

Alder st., bet. Fourth and Fifth.

AMUSEMENTS.

NEW MARKET THEATER.

RETURN! RETURN! RETURN!

Remember Positively Two Nights Only!

FRIDAY & SATURDAY, July 12 and 13

Haverly's Famous Minstrels.

AN ENTIRE NEW PROGRAMME

Has carefully been selected and will be produced for their return with that air of refinement characteristic of the world renowned Haverly's Minstrels

Remember Positively Two Nights Only!

FRIDAY & SATURDAY, July 12 and 13.

GRAND MATINEE!

Saturday Afternoon at 2 o'clock

Prices as usual Reserved seats now on sale at Morse's Palace of Art without extra charge

W H STRICKLAND General Agent

[illegible] EXCURSION

AND PICNIC!

OF THE

Portland Turn Verein!

SUNDAY, JULY 14, 1878.

(Weather permitting

TO

NEW ERA PARK,

Which is favorably situated about 7 miles above Oregon City and fitted up in excellent style. Water Works Refreshment Stands and THE VERY BEST

Dancing Platform in Oregon.

THE WELL KNOWN

NORTHWESTERN BAND

(14 pieces) is engaged for the occasion

Trains will leave East Side Depot and J Street Landing at 9 30 A M and 1 30 P M Returning will leave New Era Station at P M

REFRESHMENTS to be had on the Grounds

During the afternoon the following Sports will come off for which Neat and Valuable Prizes will be given

Target Shooting for Ladies.
Throwing and Gathering Eggs, (new).
Shoot the Hat.
Three-Legged Race.
Sack Racing Etc, Etc.

TICKETS FOR THE ROUND TRIP:

Persons over 12 years	$1 00
Children from 6 to 12	50
Children under 6	Free

Tickets issued under date of June 23 are good for this trip

Tickets should be purchased before entering the cars

Persons of doubtful character not permitted to enter the Park

Tickets for sale at Alisky & Hegele s on the O & C R R and Stark Street Ferry Boats and from members of the undersigned Committee of Arrangements

G FRANZ F WAGNER D ZINSLI
G CASTENDIECK M WAGNER

PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.

REDUCED RATES.

Carrying the U. S Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

THE PACIFIC COAST STEAMship Company will dispatch their fast and favorite steamship

IDAHO.

E ALEXANDER COMMANDER

For the above port on

Thursday, July 11, at 3 o'clock A. M

RATES

Cabin Passage	$15 00
Steerage Passage	7 50

This Steamer having unsurpassed accommodations, passengers can travel with comfort and pleasure Only a limited number of tickets will be sold

For Passage and Freights apply to
J. McCRAKEN & CO, Agents,
52 and 54 North Front street

Oregon Steamship Comp'y.

PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.

REDUCED RATES!

Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express

The Oregon Steamship Company will dispatch their new and elegant Al Iron Steamship

"OREGON,"

F CONNOR COMMANDER

For the above port on

RATES

Cabin Passage	$5 00
Steerage	2 00
Freight per ton	1 00

The Company are now prepared to sell First Second and Third Class Tickets from Portland to all the principal Cities in the United States Toronto and Montreal Canada

For further particulars for Passage and Freight apply at the Company s Office, corner of F and Front streets Portland Ogn

GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

Wagon Material.

E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Coach, Carriage and Wagon Material.

Our Warehouse and Office for the present and until our new buildings on the corner of First and Main streets are completed will be at 207 Second street west side next door to the P C Advocate office

JUST RECEIVED AN ASSORTMENT OF

Oak, Ash, Hickory [illegible], carved Wheels, Poles, Shafts, etc., etc.

Address all orders

E J NORTHRUP & CO

1851 1878.

CHAS HODGE T A DAVIS
GEO W SNELL F K ARNOLD

HODGE, DAVIS & CO.,

71 Front Street, Portland, Oregon,

Importing Wholesale Druggists

AND DEALERS IN

Paints, Oils and Window Glass.

Having unsurpassed facilities for the BUYING of Goods we can SELL as low as any house on the coast

San Francisco Office 116 Front Street.
New York Office—36 Platt St.

WING, HING & CO.,

DEALERS I

CHINESE & JAPANESE FANCY GOODS,

Matting, Rice,

Fine Teas and Provisions,

Alder street, bet Front and First

jy10 18t Contractors for Chinese Labor

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

CREIGHTON & STEARNS

AUCTIONEERS,

123 Front Street

REGULAR SALES,

Mondays Real Estate, at 11 A M
Tuesdays—Horses at stable at 2 P M
Wednesdays Furniture and Merchandise, at 10 A M
Saturdays Groceries, Dry Goods, &c., at 10 A M

Outside sales attended in city or country

SPECIAL SALE.

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE!

We have been instructed by MR GEO L FINES to sell at his residence, four doors [illegible] of the Toll Gate on the Macadamized road in

FRIDAY, 12th, at 10 A. M,

Parlor Furniture,
Bedroom Furniture,
Kitchen Furniture
Lounges, Pictures, &c

Sale at 10 o clock sharp

CREIGHTON & STEARNS,
Auctioneers

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC

OUR REGULAR

ANNUAL CLEARING

SALE!

COMMENCES TO-DAY

And will continue until the

First of August.

OUR PRESENT STOCK WILL BE SOLD AT

[illegible]

To make room for importations for the

FALL TRADE.

An opportunity for Buying

Good Goods, Cheap!

CLARKE & HENDERSON.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

WISHING TO REDUCE MY SPRING AND Summer stock to make room for Fall Goods, and having on hand all classes of Goods connected with the

Millinery Business,

will now offer my Goods

AT COST!

For the Next Thirty Days!

I call special attention to a large lot of Misses and Children s

TRIMMED HATS

At $1 00

MAY BELLE HATS

At 25 cents.

My Stock of

Fine Hats and Bonnets,

Is always Complete.

MRS. G. H. CLARKE.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Great Reduction in Prices!

AT

C. M. WIBERG'S

Mammoth Boot & Shoe Store,

145 FRONT STREET.

DR. SALFIELD S

REJUVENATOR,

The Greatest Remedy for Weakness Peculiar to Men,

RESTORES MANHOOD AND VIGOR OF YOUTH with unfailing certainty to the most shattered constitution no matter from what cause produced or of how long standing

DR. SALFIELD'S

REJUVENATOR

CURES with unfailing certainty exhausted vitality and nervous irritability By the use of

DR. SALFIELD'S

REJUVENATOR

A thorough restoration and full enjoyment of all the vital functions is guaranteed It CURES with unfailing certainty Nervous Debility in all its distressing forms It CURES the bad effects arising from indiscretions in youth or excesses in maturer years.

DR SALFIELD'S

REJUVENATOR

CURES Pain in the Back Kidney Complaints Nervous Trembling of Limbs, Bewildered Mind Confusion of Ideas Aversion to Female Society Timidity, Restlessness Sleeplessness Impaired Vision Impaired Hearing

DR. SALFIELD'S

REJUVENATOR

CURES Dyspepsia Nervous Headache Dizziness Spots before the Eyes Ringing in the Ears Palpitation of the Heart Incapacity for Study Mental Debility Depression of Spirits

DR. SALFIELD'S

REJUVENATOR

Enriches and Purifies the Blood and CURES Eruption of the Skin especially on the face [illegible]

REJUVENATOR

Is the great Mental Physic and Nervous Tonic long sought for and never before given to the world—the only natural agent that can administer to a mind diseased One bottle of it will convince the most incredulous and five bottles are in most cases sufficient to effect a thorough as well as permanent cure

DR SALFIELD'S

REJUVENATOR

Is a sure Eliminator of all Kidney and Bladder Complaints It is a purely vegetable preparation free from all noxious drugs and pleasant to the taste The price is $4 50 per bottle or five bottles in case with full directions for $10 Sent secure from observation to any address upon receipt of price Order of DR SALFIELD ONLY of the inventor

DR. SALFIELD,

No. 31 Kearny Street, San Francisco

Where [illegible]
All com[illegible]
Office [illegible]
Sundays [illegible]

Beware of worthless imitations of medicines having a similar [illegible] name and selling [illegible] The genuine Rejuvenator [illegible] signature, in his own hand writing on each bottle

Hundreds of testimonials from most reliable parties of this city [illegible] cured by the use of this great remedy

jyl [illegible]

OREGON SWISS CHEESE.

500 POUNDS [illegible] SWISS Cheese just received

G. A. BURCHARDT

jy10d1m No 37 and 14 Washington st

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

A. B. RICHARDSON,
Auctioneer.

E S GILMAN [illegible] YOUNG

GILMAN & YOUNG,

Auctioneers and Commission

MERCHANTS,

No. 42 First Street, bet Pine and Ash.

Auction Sales of Real Estate Furniture General Merchandise Horses Cattle Buggies &c Regular Sale Days— TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS at 10 o clock A M

Regular and Peremptory Sale

OF

Furniture, Groceries, General M'dse, &c.

FRIDAY, JULY 12,
At 10 o clock A M

Five Black Walnut Bedroom Sets
Two Fine Ash Bedroom Sets
Three Fine Cherry Bedroom Sets.

ALSO

15 Fine Lounges Reps
10 Spring Mattresses
20 Feather Pillows

ALSO

30 Chinese Lounges
10 Chinese Chairs

ALSO

Brussels, 3-Ply and Hemp Carpet

ALSO

Groceries and General Merchandise
GILMAN & YOUNG, Auctioneers.

A B RICHARDSON AUCTIONEER

SPECIAL SALE

OF

Valuable Real Estate.

We will sell at our Auction Salesroom on

TUESDAY, JULY 16, 1878,
At 10 A M

CHOICE HOMESTEAD PROPERTY.

Lot No 1 in Block No 80 in Couch s Addition situated on N W corner of F and Twelfth streets, together with two story House containing 7 rooms, all hard finished Title perfect

ALSO

DESIRABLE COTTAGES

Lot 7 in Block 135 Couch s Addition situated on S F corner of E and Eleventh streets Together with two comfortable Cottages one containing 5 rooms all hard finished and the other containing 4 rooms Title perfect

ELEGANT HOMESTEAD PROPERTY.

Block No 96 in Couch s Addition to the city of Portland being 200 feet on the line of D street 200 feet on Fourteenth street 200 feet on F street, 200 feet on Thirteenth street. Title perfect.

ALSO

Block No 101 in Couch s Addition to the city of Portland This valuable Block is fenced with picket fence, and good well of water on premises Title Perfect Terms Cash

GILMAN & YOUNG, Auctioneers

HARDWARE IRON AND STEEL.

R. H THOMPSON F J DeHART,
WB HONEYMAN W S THOMPSON

THOMPSON, DeHART & CO

SUCCESSORS TO

NORTHRUP & THOMPSON,

Dealers and Importers in

Hardware, Iron & Steel,

HARDWOOD LUMBER,

Hubs, Spokes, &c.

Carriage Hardware,
Wagon Makers' Hardware,
Iron Axles,
Thimble Skeins.
Ship Chandlery,
Tar, Pitch, Oakum, Oars,
Hemp Tar'd Rope,
Manila Rope.
Blacksmiths' Tools,
Bellows, Anvils, Vices,
Cumberland Coal.

Sole agents for

TACOMA COAL!

173 and 175 Front Street, Portland, Ogn.

DAYTON & HALL,

Dealers in a great variety of FISHING

POLES, LINES & FLIES,

POWDER, SHOT, &c

Scroll Saws and Supplies.

Write for our price list

HARDWARE,

Builders' & Farmers' Supplies.

Cor First and Taylor Sts. Portland.

MARX & JORGENSEN,

No 46 North Front Street, Portland, Ogn

Importers of

Fine Brandies Wines, Liquors.

Sole Agents for the

Stonewall Old Bonborn

WHISKY,

From Chas Rebstock & Co, St Louis, Mo.

Depot of Julius Dressel's

SONOMA VINEYARD.

Sole Agents for Jos Schlitz Brewing Co s Celebrated

MILWAUKEE (Wis) LAGER BEER.

Sole Bottlers for the celebrated

Gambrinus Brewery Lager Beer.

[illegible]NTZ,

Umatilla, Oregon,

FORWARDING & COMMISSION

MERCHANT.

RATES REDUCED.

Drayage, per ton	$1 00
Storage and Forwarding, per ton	1 00

A large Fire-Proof Warehouse for storage

Also dealer in

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES Hardware and GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

[illegible] Mark [illegible] care J H K [illegible]

JAMES H KOONTZ

DIVIDEND NOTICE.

The Home Mutual Insurance Company

OF CALIFORNIA

WILL PAY [illegible] MONTHLY DIVIDEND [illegible]

KEYSTONE HOUSE.

HAVING OPENED THE [illegible]

TAX PAYERS NOTICE.

[illegible] the Fifteenth [illegible] House open [illegible] 9 A M [illegible]

[illegible] County Assessor

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

OSCAR KILBOURN,

AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT

Corner First and Pine Streets.

Regular Sale Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE Merchandise Furniture, etc.

New and Second Hand Safes and Buggies of all kinds and a general assortment of Merchandise at Private Sale

WANTS.

AGENTS WANTED.

WE WANT TWO GOOD ENERGETIC TRAVeling Agents to sell Machines in good territory For particulars apply to The SINGER MFG CO., 136 First street. jy8d6t

WANTED.

A MAN ACCUSTOMED TO HANDLING AND selling Hardwood Lumber and Wagon Material Must have some business experience. E. J. NORTHRUP & CO 207 Second street. jy9d6t

PARTNER WANTED.

WITH A CAPITAL FROM EIGHT TO TEN thousand dollars in a good paying and well established business. Must be a good business man This is a rare opportunity For particulars call on DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN jy9d1m

FURNITURE WANTED.

ADDRESS P O BOX 303. 3d

TO LET.

ROOMS FOR RENT.

WITH OR WITHOUT BOARD 129 G STREET, between Sixth and Seventh. jy9d6t

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE, CHEAP.

HOUSE AND LOT ON FRONT STREET, NEAR Lincoln house consisting of 5 rooms, good cellar and wood house. Enquire on the premises jy9d5t

FOR SALE.

160 ACRES OF GOOD LAND, 16 MILES EAST of East Portland and 2 miles from steamboat landing or will rent at reasonable figures. Apply at Sunnyside Saloon, opposite New Market Theater

FLOUR MILL AND FARM PROPERTY FOR SALE.

WE OFFER FOR SALE THE AUMSVILLE FLOURING MILLS, containing three run of Burrs and necessary machinery, with unfailing water power with good facilities for attaching any other machinery such as a Woolen Factory, Tannery or Wood Turning, &c., and about 15 acres of ground dwelling house, stable, &c. A good locality, only four miles (on one of the best roads in Oregon) from Turner's Station, on the O. & C.R.R.

Also a Farm of 150 acres of land, 90 of which is under cultivation with a dwelling house, barn, stable and orchard connected, watered by Mill creek running through part of it, is close to school and church making it a very desirable place for a person wishing a small farm For further particulars inquire of Messrs. WADHAMS & ELLIOTT, Portland. or M. COCKERLINE, on the premises. my20d&wtf

Steamboat for Sale.

THE SIDE WHEEL STEAMER "ONEATTA, 95 33-100 tons burden. now lying at Eureka, W T in complete repair and good running order For particulars and price apply to or address EUREKA PACKING COMPANY

my29tf2p Eureka, W.T.

MISCELLANEOUS.

$200 REWARD.

THE ABOVE REWARD WILL BE PAID FOR the recovery and delivery here of the body of JEROME WEYL aged about twenty-six years, dark complexion side whiskers and moustache hair dark and thick, had dark pants and vest, also coat and a ladies stem winding gold watch. Mr. Weyl, during a fit of insanity jumped from the steamer Idaho between Eagle Cliff and Quinn's on the Washington side of the Columbia

jy9d&wlw J. McCRAKEN & CO.

ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS REWARD.

I WILL PAY THE ABOVE REWARD FOR THE arrest and conviction "and return of the horses" of the party or parties who stole from my yard in East Portland on the night of July 4,1878, one black Horse, medium size, with two white hind feet, the end of both ears have been frozen off one a little more than the other; branded on the left shoulder with a circle, with other marks inside of the circle. Also one black Mare, same size no marks or brands The Horse is 6 years old and the Mare 8. They will each weigh 1,050 pounds. I will pay the reward as above stated, or I will pay Twenty five Dollars each for the return of the horses to me in East Portland, or I will pay a Liberal Reward for any information that will lead to their recovery G. W. SHAVER

East Portland July 8, 1878. jy9d1w

TAKE NOTICE, MECHANICS!

THE CONTRACT FOR PUTTING ON A NEW Roof and Floor and repairing generally the Catholic Church at St. Paul, Marion county will be let to the lowest bidder on Saturday, July 20. Bids will be received by REV. B. DELORME, St Paul, Marion county, Oregon. jy11d3t

HOMESTEADS.

A LEASE FOR TWENTY YEARS WILL BE GIVen for either of the following Blocks No 19, 23, 47 48, Carter's Caruthers Addition to Portland—33, 47 48, Carter's Addition Monthly rent of a Block five dollars. The tenant to have the privilege of purchasing the Block at the end of the term for one thousand dollars or in installments of $2 50 monthly. Also, for sale 321 acres of land on the bank of the river between East Portland and Milwaukie. Apply to JOHN SELLWOOD, Milwaukie. jy9d2t

CAUTION.

MY WIFE, LYDIA WEST, HAVING LEFT MY bed and board without just cause or provocation, I hereby caution the public against crediting her, as I will not be responsible for any debts of her contracting jy6d6t JOHN WEST.

CAUTION.

WHEREAS MY WIFE, MRS. O. H. HIL[illegible] ing left me and declared that she will not live with me any more, and whereas she has resumed her maiden name, Miss Maria Nelson, I hereby notify all persons whom it may concern that I shall not hereafter pay any of her debts contracted O. H. HIL

Shedd, Oregon June 28, 1878. jy1d2w

DISSOLUTION.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COpartnership heretofore existing under the name and style of Sparks & Shawl, is this day dissolved by mutual consent S. L. Sparks retiring from the firm All accounts due to the late firm will be collected by C. Shawl and Roseburg will be settled with C. Sparks all other accounts must be settled with C Shawl

S. L. SPARKS,
C. SHAWL.

Portland July 3 1878.

N B—C Shawl will continue the business the same as heretofore and continue selling the celebrated REMINGTON SEWING MACHINES. [illegible]

NOTICE.

THE BAND OF MUSIC HITHERTO KNOWN as the Portland City Band," will from this date take the name and be henceforth known as the "Washington Guard Band." CHAS. BEIL Leader jel5d1m

NOTICE.

MR E K R. MERRIMAN HAVING VIOLATED the terms of a contract with me by which he alone was authorized to canvass for advertisements to be placed in the Advertising Desk, which I hold letters, patent No 8,703, bearing date Oct. 5 1871 all manufacturers of said Merriman warned against manufacturing for said patent Advertising Desk covered by my said patent and business men are likewise warned against using said desk or contracting with said Merriman for advertising spaces in said desk as I shall prosecute all persons who in any manner infringe on my rights under said patent [illegible]

CARPETS,

WALL PAPER

UPHOLSTERY GOODS

New Patterns by Every Steamer

WALTER BROS.

126 First Street.

M. G. NEWBERRY.

Commission Merchant

123 FRONT STREET

And Wholesale Dealer in Oregon and California

Fruit and Produce

MILL FEED, Etc

Consignments solicited from the Interior [illegible] promptly filled P O Box 302

PIPER & KNAPP,

ARCHITECTS.

Office in Monastes Building First and [illegible]

Between Morrison and Yamhill

Agents Wanted [illegible] Oregon and [illegible] Hill's [illegible] of Social and Business Forms which is having [illegible] also for other new and popular books Address WM H SHEPARD & CO [illegible] street San Francisco

The Daily Oregonia
FRIDAY MORNING JULY 1

CITY.

ESCAPE OF A PRISONER.—About fo
[illegible] inmate of the state pe
escaped from that prison in compan
the [illegible] Schultz of whose crim
ventures in this vicinity many readers
OREGONIAN [illegible] have vivid remem
Yesterday forenoon the police became
the [illegible] was in the [illegible] and officers
and Lichtenthaler were detailed to
arrest him With the assistance of
who knows the game well they sallie
and soon saw him walking leisur
Fourth street According to the old
a test, the sight was fair as t work
were Wilson also saw the officers
upon he proceeded with a hurried
born of nature s first law to get his
kept out of their sight The officers
with all their might but like the
Snooks whose wife went [illegible]
Germany to live were soon
behind Officer Coakley whose
a better adapted to rough sea
speed, spread too much canvass,
stranded on the First street apron
like Lichtenthaler maintained a per
[illegible] attitude but seeing that for sp
power he was not equal to Wilson
pistol and after ordering the fleeing
stop fired at him four times, but
bringing him down Wilson had by
reached a low fence and as he halted
over it leveled his pistol at the o
fired two shots without effect Aft
he ran again and soon entered the fo
of the city where the officers los
him They searched for several h
were unable to find the fugitive H
to be a desperately bad man and t
ment derives character from the fact
term of confinement in the penitentia
which he has escaped is his third in
stitution He was sentenced from
county for the crime of horse stealing

RETURNED ALL RIGHT —Several w
Judge L O Sterns and C W Parr
left Canyon City in company and st
Lake View the county seat of Lak
They performed the journey in sa
after reaching their destination and
to some legal business started back
time the Indian troubles began and
tened across the country with all
haste. Nothing having been hea
these gentlemen for some time, the
in Eastern Oregon became very sol
regard to their safety and were think
ously about sending out a party to
them However both men manage
verse the country without encounte
of the hostiles On reaching a place
as Bake Oven the men separated—
rish taking the stage for Canyon
Judge Sterns continued on to Th
where he arrived Tuesday Ere
Parrish has no doubt reached his
Canyon City Learning that the hos
raiding through the country which
be compelled to pass over on
home, Judge Sterns wisely conclude
a few days. It will be a source of
lief for the many friends of these g
in Eastern Oregon and elsewhere
that they are all right

BROUGHT DOWN —The dismantle
the steamer Owyhee was brought d
the Tumwater falls a few days
moored at the mess house until
water, when it will be brought to t
This boat was for many years
packet between Celilo and Lewi
probably earned several fortunes i
Her engines were taken out about
and placed in the steamer Welcom
the Kalama route She was broug
falls stem first—a large square sai
to keep her head to the current.
deem a more risky exploit tha
Stump s bringing down the Sho
Nez Perce Chief, as he had stea
him The credit of the feat—mor
ous than one would imagine—
Capt. Fred Wilson

Y M C A MEETING WEDNESDAY
In response to the general invita
on the street, a goodly number, e
men were present For several
past the attendance of ladies has be
ably small. The leader read and c
on the sermon of John the Baptist
ing the coming of Christ which w
by a short time in prayer and by vo
marks from those prompted. A
short and well used period in B
tions A stranger then spoke of
cation afforded him in meeting
tians in a strange city Througho
was wholly used

THE WEEKLY.—Those who des
all the current news of the day.
fail to purchase a copy of THE W
GONIAN which is now ready for
business office Besides conta
graphic dispatches from all parts o
choice miscellany, editorials on le
of the day, accurate review of t
summary of state and territorial
intelligence etc the present numb
full and complete accounts, by line
dian war in Eastern Oregon. J
number you would desire to send
and interesting Ten cents per co

INSANE—COMMITTED —A young
Harry Sutherlin was examined y
fore Judge Rice on a charge of
committed to the asylum Suthe
sided in Portland for a number o
is an industrious, steady young
very exemplary in his habits,
time past he has been employe
Bros' foundry He has been act
for some days and his mental co
came such that his early removal
lum was deemed advisable Mr
many friends will be pained to
affliction that has befallen him

NOT A CASE —Three cases of sm
reported in this paper a short ti
also the fact that two of the p
died before the presence of the co
discovered) had been promptly
the pest house All three were
Much credit is due the members
mittee on health and police and C
for their prompt action in p
spread of the disorder Not a
now exists within the limits of th
as the authorities know

SERVICES AT OREGON CITY —
says Archbishop Blanchet vis
City on Sunday last for the purpo
istering the sacrament of confir
number of persons who were not
receive that sacrament during his
last April The archbishop san
on the occasion, and addresse
from the altar steps where more t
ago he had celebrated the holy
the presence of the precursors o
congregation

HORSE THIEVES —A short ti
Schafer of East Portland lost t
horses No traces could be fou
standing diligent search was m
missing property It is said tha
has recently ascertained that th
of horse thieves whose rendezvo
Cascade mountains and some
have no doubt taken his animals

THE NEW [illegible] —The boat bu
Vancouver [illegible] portation Co
[illegible] trade is almo
[illegible] will be completed
[illegible]
[illegible] $50
[illegible]

LECTURE [illegible] Mrs [illegible]
[illegible] to a large audie
[illegible]

[illegible] Mr [illegible] Fart
of state elect has filed his
for the [illegible] his charge of [illegible]
H W [illegible] and J P Tho
Earhart [illegible] Mr Ear
[illegible] duties of his
the convening of the legislatur

CTION AND COMMISSION

OSCAR KILBOURN,

TION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT

Corner First and Pine Streets.

ular Sale Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays

ILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE Merchandise Furniture etc.

w and Second Hand Safes and Buggies ll kinds and a general assortment of Mer [illegible] at Private Sale

WANTS.

AGENTS WANTED

E WANT TWO GOOD ENERGETIC TRAVELING Agents to sell Machines in good territory particulars apply to The SINGER MFG CO First street. jy3d6t

WANTED

MAN ACCUSTOMED TO HANDLING AND selling Hardwood Lumber and Wagon Material. Must have some business experience F J RTHRUP & CO 107 Second street jy6d6t

PARTNER WANTED

ITH A CAPITAL FROM EIGHT TO TEN thousand dollars in a good paying and well blished business. Must be a good business n This is a rare opportunity For particulars on DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN jy6d1m

FURNITURE WANTED

DDRESS P O BOX 808 my9

TO LET.

ROOMS FOR RENT.

ITH OR WITHOUT BOARD 129 G STREET, between Sixth and Seventh jy9d6t

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE, CHEAP.

OUSE AND LOT ON FRONT STREET NEAR Lincoln house consisting of 5 rooms good llar and wood house Enquire on the premises. jy9d6t

FOR SALE.

60 ACRES OF GOOD LAND 16 MILES EAST of East Portland and 2 miles from steamat landing or will rent at reasonable figure Apy at Sunnyside Saloon opposite New Market heater.

LOUR MILL AND FARM PROPERTY FOR SALE.

WE OFFER FOR SALE THE AUMSVILLE FLOURING MILLS containing three run Burrs, and necessary machinery with unrivaled ater power with good facilities for erecting any ther machinery such as a Woolen Factory Tannery, or Wood Turning &c and about 18 acres of round dwelling house stable &c A good local y, only four miles (on one of the best roads in regon) from Turner's Station on the O & C R R. Also a Farm of 150 acres of land 90 of which is nder cultivation with a dwelling house barn, able and orchard connected watered by Mill reek running through part of it, is close to school nd church, making it a very desirable place for a erson wishing a small farm For further particurs, inquire of Messrs WADHAMS & ELLIOTT, Portland, or M. COCKERLINE, on the premises. my20d&wtf

Steamboat for Sale.

THE SIDE WHEEL STEAMER ONEATTA, 95 83-100 tons burden now lying at Eureka, W. T., in complete repair and good running order For particulars and price apply to or address EUREKA PACKING COMPANY

my29tf2p Eureka W T.

MISCELLANEOUS.

$200 REWARD.

THE ABOVE REWARD WILL BE PAID FOR the recovery and delivery here of the body of JEROME WEYL aged about twenty-six years, dark complexion side whiskers and moustache; hair dark and thick had dark pants and vest, no coat and a ladies' stem winding gold watch Mr. Weyl, during a fit of insanity jumped from the steamer Idaho between Eagle Cliff and Quinn's on the Washington side of the Columbia

jy9d&w1w J McCRAKEN & CO

ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS REWARD.

I WILL PAY THE ABOVE REWARD FOR THE arrest and conviction and return of the horses of the party or parties who stole from my yard in East Portland on the night of July 4 1878, one black Horse medium size with two white hind feet, the end of both ears have been frozen off, one a little more than the other branded on the left shoulder with a circle with other marks inside of the circle. Also one black Mare same size; no marks or brands The Horse is 6 years old and the Mare 8. They will each weigh 1,000 pounds. I will pay the reward as above stated, or I will pay Twenty five Dollars each for the return of the horses to me in East Portland or I will pay a Liberal Reward for any information that will lead to their recovery G W SHAVER.

East Portland July 8 1878. jy9d1w

TAKE NOTICE, MECHANICS!

THE CONTRACT FOR PUTTING ON A NEW Roof and Floor and repairing generally the Catholic Church at St Paul Marion county will be let to the lowest bidder on Saturday July 20 Bids will be received by REV B DELORME St Paul, Marion county, Oregon jy11d6t

HOMESTEADS.

A LEASE FOR TWENTY YEARS WILL BE GIVEN for either of the following Blocks No [illegible] Caruthers Addition to Portland—35, 47 58, Carter's Addition Monthly rent of a Block five dollars The tenant to have the privilege of purchasing the Block at the end of the term for one thousand dollars, or in installments of $8 50 monthly Also, for sale 321 acres of land on the bank of the river between East Portland and Milwaukie Apply to JOHN SELLWOOD Milwaukie jy9d1m

CAUTION

MY WIFE, LYDIA WENT HAVING LEFT MY bed and board without just cause or provocation, I hereby caution the public against crediting her, as I will not be responsible for any debts of her contracting j6d6t JOHN WENT.

CAUTION.

WHEREAS MY WIFE MRS O H ERI HAVING left me and declared that she will not live with me any more and whereas she has assumed her maiden name Miss Maria Nelson, I hereby notify all persons whom it may concern that I shall not hereafter pay any of her debts contracted O H ERI.

Shedd, Oregon June 28. 1878 jy2d1w

DISSOLUTION

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE copartnership heretofore existing under the name and style of Sparks & Shawl, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. S L Sparks retiring from the firm. All accounts due to the late firm at Salem and Roseburg will be collected by S L Sparks, all other accounts must be settled with Shawl.

S L SPARKS.
C. SHAWL.

Portland July 8 1878.

N. B.—C Shawl will continue the business the same as heretofore and continue selling the celebrated REMINGTON SEWING MACHINES.

NOTICE

THE BAND OF MUSIC HITHERTO KNOWN as the "Portland City Band" will from this date take the name and be henceforth known as the "Washington Guard Band." CHAS. BRA[illegible] Leader. je13d[illegible]

NOTICE

MR E R. MERRIMAN HAVING VIOLATED the terms of a contract with me by which he alone was authorized to canvass for advertisements to be placed in the Advertising Desk, which I hold letters patent No 8 03, bearing date Oct. 5 1875 all manufacturers of said Merriman Desk are warned against manufacturing by my said patent; Advertising Desk covered by my said patent and bus news men are likewise proprietors of hotels and bus news men are warned against using said desk or contracting with said Merriman for advertising spaces in said desk as I shall prosecute all persons who in any manner infringe on my rights under said patent

CARPETS,

WALL PAPER

UPHOLSTERY GOODS

New Patterns by Every Steamer

WALTER BROS

126 First Street

M. G. NEWBERRY,

Commission Merchant

122 FRONT STREET,

And Wholesale Dealer in Oregon and California

Fruit and Produce

MILL FEED, Etc

Consignments of [illegible] orders promptly filled P O Box [illegible]

PIPER & KNAPP,

ARCHITECTS.

Office in Hamnastes' Building First street

Between M[illegible]

Agents Wanted [illegible] Oregon and [illegible] Hill's Manual of Social and Business Forms which is having an immense sale. Also for her new and [illegible] books Address WM H SHEPARD & CO [illegible] street, San Francisco.

Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING JULY 12 1878

CITY.

[illegible] FOR A PRISONER.—About four weeks ago a convict inmate of the state penitentiary escaped from that prison in company with a notorious Schultz of whose criminal [illegible] in this vicinity many readers of the [illegible] probably have vivid remembrance [illegible] forenoon the police became aware [illegible] was in this city and officers Coakley and Lichtenthaler were detailed to find and [illegible] him With the assistance of a man who knows their game well, they sallied forth and soon saw him walking leisurely up [illegible] street According to the old fashion [illegible] the sight was fair as it worked both ways. Wilson also saw the officers whereupon he proceeded with a hurried diligence [illegible] of nature's first law to get his worthy [illegible] out of their sight The officers pursued with all their might but like the historical [illegible] whose wife went [illegible] but Hans to [illegible] to live,' were soon left [illegible] Officer Coakley whose model [illegible] better adapted to rough seas than [illegible] spread too much canvass, and was [illegible] on the first street apron The more [illegible] Lichtenthaler maintained a perpendicular attitude; but seeing that for speed and [illegible] he was not equal to Wilson, drew a [illegible] and after ordering the fleeing wretch to [illegible] fired at him four times, but without bringing him down Wilson had by this time reached a low fence, and as he halted to climb [illegible] he leveled his pistol at the officer and [illegible] two shots without effect After firing [illegible] again and soon entered the forest back of the city, where the officers lost sight of [illegible] They searched for several hours but [illegible] to find the fugitive He is said [illegible] desperately bad man and the state [illegible] derives character from the fact that the [illegible] of confinement in the penitentiary from which he has escaped is his third in that institution. He was sentenced from Yamhill county for the crime of horse stealing

[illegible] ALL RIGHT.—Several weeks ago Judge L. O. Sterns and C. W Parrish Esq [illegible] Canyon City in company and started for Lake View, the county seat of Lake county [illegible] performed the journey in safety, and [illegible] reaching their destination and attending [illegible] legal business, started back Meanwhile the Indian troubles began and they has [illegible] across the country with all possible [illegible] Nothing having been heard from [illegible] gentlemen for some time, their friends in Eastern Oregon became very solicitous in [illegible] their safety and were thinking seriously about sending out a party to look for them. However both men managed to travel the country without encountering any of the hostiles. On reaching a place known as [illegible] Oven, the men separated—Mr Parrish taking the stage for Canyon City and Judge Sterns continued on to The Dalles, where he arrived Tuesday Ere this, Mr Parrish has no doubt reached his home in Canyon City Learning that the hostiles were passing through the country which he would be compelled to pass over on his route home, Judge Sterns wisely concluded to wait [illegible] It will be a source of much relief to the many friends of these gentlemen in Eastern Oregon and elsewhere to know that they are all right

[illegible] DOWN.—The dismantled hull of the steamer Owyhee was brought down over the Tumwater falls a few days ago and [illegible] at the mess house until dead low water when it will be brought to the Dalles [illegible] was for many years a favorite [illegible] between Celilo and Lewiston, and [illegible] earned several fortunes in her day [illegible] engines were taken out about a year ago [illegible] in the steamer Welcome, now on [illegible] route. She was brought over the [illegible] —a large square sail being set [illegible] her head to the current. This we [illegible] more risky exploit than Captain [illegible] in bringing down the Shoshone and [illegible] Chief, as he had steam to assist [illegible] credit of the feat—more danger [illegible] one would imagine—belongs to [illegible] Wilson.

[illegible] MEETING WEDNESDAY EVENING [illegible] to the general invitation given [illegible] a goodly number, especially of [illegible] were present. For several meetings [illegible] absence of ladies has been lamented [illegible] The leader read and commented [illegible] of John the Baptist proclaiming [illegible] of Christ which was followed [illegible] in prayer and by voluntary re[illegible] those prompted. After this a [illegible] well used period in Bible quotation [illegible] a stranger then spoke of the gratification [illegible] afforded him in meeting with Christians in a strange city Throughout the time [illegible]

[illegible]—Those who desire to read [illegible] current news of the day, should not [illegible] purchase a copy of THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN which is now ready for sale at the [illegible] office. Besides containing telegraphic dispatches from all parts of the world [illegible] miscellany, editorials on leading topics [illegible] accurate review of the markets [illegible] of state and territorial news, local [illegible] etc., the present number contains [illegible] complete accounts, by line, of the Indian war in Eastern Oregon Just such a [illegible] would desire to send east—newsy [illegible] Ten cents per copy

[illegible] COMMITTED.—A young man named [illegible] Sutherlin was examined yesterday before [illegible] on a charge of lunacy and [illegible] to the asylum. Sutherlin has re[illegible] for a number of years and [illegible] young fellow and [illegible] habits. For some [illegible] he has been employed at Smith [illegible] foundry. He has been acting queerly [illegible] days, and his mental condition became such that his early removal to the asylum was deemed advisable Mr Sutherlin's [illegible] friends will be pained to hear of this [illegible] that has befallen him

[illegible] CASE.—Three cases of smallpox were [illegible] in this paper a short time ago, and [illegible] the fact that two of the patients (one [illegible] the presence of the contagion was [illegible]) had been promptly removed to [illegible] house. All three were Chinamen [illegible] credit is due the members of the committee on health and police and Chief Besser [illegible] prompt action in preventing a spread of the disorder Not a single case now exists within the limits of this city so far as the authorities know

SERVICES AT OREGON CITY—The *Sentinel* says: "Archbishop Blanchet visited Oregon City on Sunday last for the purpose of administering the sacrament of confirmation to a number of persons who were not prepared to receive that sacrament during his grace's visit last April. The archbishop sang high mass on the occasion, and addressed the people from the altar steps where more than 30 years ago he had celebrated the holy sacrifice in the presence of the precursors of the present congregation"

HORSE THIEVES.—A short time ago Mr Schafer, of East Portland, lost two valuable horses. No traces could be found, notwithstanding diligent search was made for the missing property It is said that Mr Schafer has recently ascertained that there is a band of horse thieves, whose rendezvous is in the Cascade mountains and some of the gang have no doubt taken his animals

THE NEW BOAT —The boat building by the Vancouver Transportation Co, for the Portland and Vancouver trade is almost ready for launching and will be completed by September 1st. She will be somewhat larger than the steamboat *Bonita* and when completed will have cost in the vicinity of $30,000 She is on the ways just south of Weidler's mill

LECTURES —Mrs Stevens [illegible] lectured to a large audience at Good Templar Hall on Tuesday evening last [illegible] night she will lecture and give tests at the same place. The audience will be permitted to name the subjects for lecture and [illegible] In order to defray necessary expenses an admission fee of 10 cents will be charged

BOND FILED —Mr R P Earhart secretary of state elect, has filed his official bond for the faithful discharge of his duties Hon H. W. Corbett and D P Thompson are Mr Earhart's sureties. Mr Earhart will not enter upon the duties of his position until the convening of the legislature next fall

LIGHT STATIONS [illegible]—Congress at its recent session made an appropriation of $30 000 for a lighthouse at Tillamook Head and one of $8 000 for a light and fog signal at Point Wilson Puget Sound The inspector of this lighthouse district and the engineer have been ordered to jointly select sites for these stations and to report their conclusions to the lighthouse board They will visit the localities immediately

SHOOTING MATCH —Next Saturday July 17th there will be a shooting match at the White House and an interesting time may be anticipated Glass balls will be furnished to any who may desire to practice For full particulars see announcement in another column

MOONLIGHT EXCURSION —A meeting was recently held by the members of the Waverley Social Club when it was determined to give a moonlight excursion on Thursday evening 18th inst

STEAMER ELDER —The steamship *Geo W Elder* arrived at Astoria last evening at 10 o'clock She will sail for Portland at daylight this morning

BRIEF NOTES

No courts

Quite cool last evening

Minstrels at New Market theater to night

Col W H Effinger has returned from the seat of war

Miss Annie Pixley expects to start for the east in a short time

Large quantities of wool are being shipped now to San Francisco

Mr James M Ward the well known comedian is now playing at Astoria

Rowing and sailing constitute the principal amusement among the young people

Last Portland is said to have an insolvent Celestial Portland has a good many

Judge L L McArthur and bride are now stopping in this city They are guests of Col Effinger

It is estimated that it will require the sum of $7 500 to fully equip the Portland volunteer rangers

Do not leave your doors unlocked either day or night—so a contemporary advises Tramps and burglars about

Rev Mathias Orth recently from the archdiocese of New York arrived on the steamer for missionary duty in this archdiocese

There was a runaway yesterday down B street A countryman's team took fright and made things lively for a short time Result a badly demoralized wagon No one injured

The total number of patients admitted into St Vincent's hospital is 1 374 of this number 67 have been admitted during the month of June At present there are 11 patients under medical treatment

In consequence of the great rush of business the Western Union Telegraph Company have found it necessary to employ temporarily at their office in this city, an extra operator and message boy

BOARD OF DELEGATES.

A meeting of the Board of Delegates of the Portland fire department was held last evening at the police court room

Present a quorum the president Joseph Bachman and Wm Church Jr secretary

Minutes of the last regular meeting read and approved

REPORTS

A report was read from the secretary of the department and approved

Reports were read from the secretaries of the various fire companies and on motion referred to the appropriate committees

CERTIFICATES GRANTED

Exempt certificates were granted Andrew Sailing of No 1 Thos A Jordan of No 3, and Thos Huntington of No 4

Active certificates were granted Thomas Richet and George M Ward of No 1, E J Hart and Adolph Kestel of No 2 W E Tarpey, H Griffin T D Hayden E M Donovan and John Daugherty of No 3

The Board then adjourned

PASSENGER LIST.

The following additional passengers who sailed for San Francisco on the steamer *Idaho*, were inadvertently omitted in yesterday's issue

Mrs F O Brien and child
J N Loughborough
Miss E Donaldson
L E Moore,
A Rhodes
Miss Nevada Hall
J O Currier
A J Snyder and son
A H Bachelder,
W I Elmore
T Bartlett
Nicholas Guarl
Henry Meyer,
A Mendach,
Mrs B Osgood & 2 children
Mrs E G White
J F Watson wife & child
C F Wyman
H E Vermont
Mrs R French,
C W Reid,
Benj Laty
E Fairlamb
S Vallier
F H Miller
Joseph Smith
A Griesser
25 in the steerage

PERSONAL.

Last evening we received a pleasant call from Judge L O Sterns of Baker City who arrived here from The Dalles yesterday The judge looks hale and hearty and is as brown as a berry, from his long ride over the country from Lake View to The Dalles

POLICE COURT NOTES.

Ah Goon, charged with violating ordinance No 2 073 defendant discharged

H Dickens drunk and disorderly fined $5

Peter Delmot, same offense, $10

METEOROLOGICAL RECORD

AT 7 P M

	Barometer	Ther	Wind	Rainfall	Weather
Portland	30 05	65	SW	00	Fair
Olympia	29 99	[illegible]	W	09	Cloudy
Roseburg	30 03	6[illegible]	N	00	Fair
Red Bluff	29 85	8[illegible]	S	00	Clear
Sacramento	29 88	72	S	00	Clear

FURNITURE SALE —This morning at 10 o'clock Creighton & Stearns hold a sale at Mr. Rines house just outside the toll gate on the Macadamized road.

Shindler & Chadbourne have just finished some very handsome bedroom suits strictly Eastlake designs something new in this market Also a complete line of wall paper —new patterns

SPIRITUALISM —Its phenomena and philosophy, at 141 First street Room 12 Dr Walter Hyde Chairman Consultations daily from 10 A M to 4 P M Seance every evening No admittance after 8½ o'clock Entrance free

The Palace Gallery opposite the postoffice is already doing a good business The proprietors Gillman & Davidson evidently understand their business Thirty six pictures for 50 cents

Refresh while you are out boating at the Retreat the boat house at the foot of Ross Island The place is comfortable and everybody made at home

Arion [illegible] Morrison street between First and Second is the place where you can always find the refreshing and delicious Gambrinus beer

There is no falling off in the rush to the now popular Abell's His photograph work speaks for itself Observe the latest display

REMOVED —Mrs Dr B A Owens has removed to the Gilman building opposite the town clock first fl[illegible]

Just received [illegible] at Mrs Chas Fichners also new styles of canvas at Mrs Chas Fichners

Stocking supporters for ladies and children at Mrs Chas Fichners First street corner Yamhill

[illegible]

Mrs Dr [illegible] Homeopathic [illegible] consultation free [illegible] city

A [illegible] New York [illegible] Dr [illegible] agent 200 First street [illegible] Portland Oregon

THE OREGON CITY PUBLIC SCHOOL

The following is handed us with a request that it appear in THE OREGONIAN

The closing exercises of the Oregon City public school took place Friday June 28th and were quite interesting Quite a number of the patrons of the school were present showing by their presence that the success of the school is a matter in which they take a deep and abiding interest The school was favored by short addresses by Messrs J h Myers E L Eastham C F [illegible] and [illegible] Laquet which were listened to by the scholars with marked attention and evidently highly appreciated At the close of the remarks of the directors and others Mr J G Stevenson came forward and said

Now that the directors and visitors had had their say the scholars had something to say for themselves whereupon he introduced Miss Maria Lutrow to speak for the school who came forward and proceeded to address the principal of the school as follows

Professor Worthington for many months day after day have you been laboring with us endeavoring by every means that education and experience give to lead us along wisdom's ways guiding us with care and diligence as we start along that path that leads to the most enduring fame and renown Your kindness encouragement and patience with us when our conduct and lessons sometimes one and sometimes both were far from good have been constant and reproof too when needed has not been withheld For all these days that you have been with us and rendered so pleasant and profitable we feel truly grateful and would wish that you might remain with us In behalf of the school I present you with this picture and pen as a token of our respect and esteem for you as a man, and of our appreciation of you as a teacher

She here handed to Mr Worthington a beautiful oil painting,—a scene on the Columbia river representing Rooster rock in a splendid gilt frame—the picture being from the brush of Oregon's gifted young artist Clyde L Cooke and also a valuable gold pen with sliding holder Mr Worthington accepted the presents in a neat and well timed speech, thanking the school most cordially for these testimonials of their respect confidence and esteem and promising to keep them always as a reminder of this pleasant occasion He referred briefly to the history of the school during the past two years of the many pleasant memories of the school which he would carry away with him and said he would ever hold in grateful remembrance the givers of these beautiful presents

He then presented Miss Garrett Miss Burnell and Mr Stevenson each with a beautiful pair of vases in behalf of the pupils under their charge and each accepted the gifts thanking the scholars in a neat and appropriate speech for these evidences of their esteem and said they would carry with them wherever they went the kindest remembrance of the pupils under their charge in the Oregon City school

The exercises were interspersed with appropriate instrumental and vocal music by a number of young ladies of the school and all went away feeling that they had been well repaid for their visit to the school Under the management of the able corps of teachers which we have had during the past year the school has made good progress and the people of Oregon City have just cause to feel proud of their school

NOTES FROM PENDLETON

PENDLETON July 6 1878

To THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

On the 4th about thirty volunteers left here in search of the hostiles and found them They had a little brush with about a hundred of them and got somewhat demoralized but killed two Indians This was in Camas Prairie The Indians chased them about ten miles, several had to take to the brush for protection on account of their horses giving out All have come in except one, C Berry who they fear is killed, as from the situation he was in at the time of the difficulty it is generally supposed he could not get away On the same day several herders were killed, who were in Camas Prairie at the time the difficulty commenced among them two brothers John and Joseph Vey A man who was herding for Ross and Southerland and also Ernest Campbell, are thought to be killed and we fear many more that we now have no knowledge of as it was a great rendezvous for the stock men of this county There are now about 130 soldiers here, and more coming, who will start for the front to morrow morning Some of our reservation Indians will accompany them There are about 200 Columbia Indians camped on Butter creek and Major Cornoyer has sent out some of his Indians with an interpreter and some white men to bring them into the reservation.

The citizens here are building a stockade for protection, as the citizens have congregated here from all parts of the county, and the wildest excitement prevails, women and children crying and men rushing through the streets adding fuel to the fire

On the 5th one of the party of volunteers Charles Frith, who had his horse shot under him, got in and reported that ten of the Snakes attacked him about four miles above Pilot Rock, that being about twenty miles from here (Pendleton) Scouting parties from the Snakes are all over the hills on this side of the Blue Mountains spying out the situation Winepsnoot says that in the night of the 4th one came to his residence and the guards he had out chased and shot at him

A

Silver continues to decline A year ago its price in London was 51d per ounce It is now 52½d

An Undeniable Truth.

You deserve to suffer and if you lead a miserable unsatisfactory life in this beautiful world it is entirely your own fault and there is only one excuse for you—your unreasonable prejudice and skepticism which has killed thousands Personal knowledge and common sense reasoning will soon show you that Green's August Flower will cure you of Liver Complaint, or Dyspepsia, with all its miserable effects such as sick headache, palpitation of the heart sour stomach, habitual costiveness dizziness of head, nervous prostration low spirits etc. Its sales now reach every town on the Western Continent and not a Druggist but will tell you of its wonderful cures You can buy a sample bottle for ten cents Three doses will relieve you

OMNES PROSINT

WM. PFUNDER,

APOTHECARY & CHEMIST,

Ankeny's New Market Theater Block Portland Oregon

Pure Drugs, Chemicals and Medicines

Dr Mintie's Vegetable Nephreticum,

Will cure all diseases of the Kidneys Bladder and Urinary Organs Hundreds have been cured after all other remedies have failed. His English Dandelion Pills have no equal in all cases of Diseased Liver Dyspepsia or any Bilious derangement Many of your leading citizens of this city will vouch as to their virtues To be had of all druggists

Will and must be closed out in the next 20 days, the Immense Stock at KOHN'S Clothing Palace at ASTONISHINGLY LOW PRICES 25 per cent. cheaper than elsewhere Everybody invited to call and examine stock and prices and be convinced that great bargains can be had at KOHN'S, cor. First and Morrison sts.

READING

For Summer Excursionists.

J. K. GILL & CO,

HAVE FOR SALE

Mag"	75c
Miriam's heritage	75c
Less Black than we're Painted	35c
Mine is Thine	40c
Green Pastures and Piccadilly	50c

AND ALL THE

Newest and Best Literature.

HOMOEOPATHIC MEDICAL SOCIETY.

The third annual session of the Oregon State Homoeopathic Medical Society began its session in this city July 9 1878 First Vice President F C Paine M D Salem, presided and Dr Jno Gantenbein of Portland acted as secretary *pro tem*

After approving the minutes of the last meeting and reading letters of regret from members who were unexpectedly prevented from attending, the society acted upon the admission of new members The following physicians being reported favorably by the board of censors were elected to membership Mrs A C Burr I M Wilcox O B Bird of Portland B F Hutchinson East Portland Mrs Nichols Albany H I Waters, The Dalles

A committee on legislation was appointed to have general oversight of the relations of homoeopathic physicians to the laws of the state This committee consists of Dr Paine Salem chairman Dr Arnold Albany Dr Bird Portland

The election of officers for the ensuing year resulted as follows President F C Paine M D Salem first vice president A Pohl M D Portland second vice president Wm Geiger M D Forest Grove recording secretary O B Bird M D Portland, corresponding secretary, Rawdon Arnold M D Albany treasurer H McKinnell M D Portland Board of Censors—Geiger Gantenbein Waters Payne Bird

It was decided that at the next meeting the expenses of traveling and entertainment of members who are obliged to leave home in order to attend the society shall be borne equally by all the members

Also that the next regular meeting shall be held at Portland Oregon on the second Tuesday of July 1879

After the admission of new members Dr Bird was placed in the secretary's chair at the request of Dr Gantenbein, who could not attend regularly

Routine business being finished the regular work of the society was taken up namely the consideration of medical subjects In response to calls by the president as per last year's programme the following reports and papers were presented

Dr McKinnell made a verbal report on materia medica giving from his well stored memory many items of interest and benefit to his co workers

Dr Paine's very able paper on diphtheria was given only by headings for want of time and an animated discussion followed in which many interesting cases were reported

Dr Pohl presented a paper on diseases of the lungs and pleura which was informally discussed

Dr Geiger's paper on catarrh gave evidence of originality and much thought One idea must not be lost He stated that a frequent cause of nasal and bronchial catarrh in very young infants is the thoughtless and cruel exposure to which they are subjected by the orthodox nurses in the process of washing them immediately upon their advent to this cold world And every member fervently responded Amen

Dr Arnold's paper on intermittent fever gave details of cases permanently cured by the use of homoeopathic remedies and without quinine The discussion which followed was long animated and profitable

Drs Wilcox and Wyatt, who were appointed to read papers, being absent an opportunity was given for voluntary contributions from new members Dr Bird read selections from a paper on metastasis, written some years ago, adding local notes and comments

Each member was appointed to prepare a paper for the next meeting on a subject of his own choosing and requested to notify the secretary within three months

Adjourned for one year

F C PAINE M D, President
O B BIRD, M D, Secretary pro tem.

PLEASURE BOATS.

JOHN LACHAPELLE, Boat Builder is prepared to furnish Boats for Sale or Rent, at any moment. Boat House foot of Pine street.

CLOSING OUT SALE

OF

Clothing & Furnishing Goods.

Having determined to wind up our business, we offer a fine and large stock of

CUSTOM MADE CLOTHING

AND

Furnishing Goods,

AT COST!

Our Goods are fresh and new, and of the LATEST STYLES.

ACKERMAN BROS

Cor. First & Washington streets.

The World-Renowned

WILSON!

Price Only 30 Dollars!

AN EASY RUNNING SEWING MACHINE.

WARRANTED FOR FIVE YEARS.

The Wilson Mending Attachment for doing all kinds of repairing without patching GIVEN FREE

All kinds of Sewing Machine Needles kept constantly on hand

Price 50 cents per dozen.

JOHN B. GARRISON,

Agent for the Wilson Sewing Machine Co,

No 143 Front Street Portland, Oregon. j 19d6wlm

ICE CREAM

AND

ARCTIC SODA!

AT

ALISKY & HEGELE'S,

Premium Candy Factory,

No 105 First Street

OREGON LIMBURGER CHEESE.

5000 lbs. Fresh Limburger.

VERY FINE.

36 and 44 Washington street

VARNISHES.

SUITAR [illegible] MAKERS CARRIAGE [illegible] For sale by JAMES LAIDLAW & CO [illegible] North Front st

Agents for [illegible] Manufacturing Co

GRIMES HOUSE,

AT THE SEASIDE CLATSOP BEACH,

Is now Open for Guests.

G H GRIMES, Proprietor

THE CANYON GARDEN

WILL BE OPEN DAILY ALSO IN THE EVENING. A delightful family resort on Sundays. [illegible] Admission Free No questionable characters admitted

FRANK JENA, Proprietor

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

LATE ARRIVALS!

IN

SUMMER GOODS!

Linen Suits,
Dress Linens,
Grenadines,
Summer Hosiery,
Parasols, and
Millinery Goods.

The Latest Novelties

The Lowest Prices!

OF THE SEASON

MOONEY & MOXLEY,

First Street,

BETWEEN YAMHILL AND TAYLOR.

ENLARGEMENT OF OUR STORE.

Great Clearance Sweeping Sale

For 45 days we shall sell every dollars' worth of Dry Goods at ACTUAL COST. Our object is that before we will have our goods stained with paint, and damaged, we shall give the benefit to our customers and to the people.

18 yards Standard Calicos for .. $1 00
19 yards Lonsdale Co. Muslin . 1 00
10 yards Elegant French Delaines 1 00
All Wool Cashmeres . . 60c a yard

OUR SILK DEPARTMENT

Is marked in plain figures in order that customers can help themselves, as we anticipate great consternation during this Great Sale.

2-button Prince of Wales Kid Gloves, 75c, in all colors, warranted.
Extra length I. T. Hose .. 12½c a pair
Black Silk Fringes .... 80c a yard
French Corsets .. . 50c a pair
Honeycomb Bedspreads 75c
Towels . . .. 75c a dozen

And a thousand other articles.

Call early in order to have your choice.

M. FRANKLIN BROS. & CO.,

125 First street,

NEXT DOOR TO FIRST NATIONAL BANK.

SHINDLER & CHADBOURNE,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Furniture, Bedding, &c.

LOUNGES

Covered in Leather Hair Cloth Terry Rep Silk and Carpet ranging in price from $10 to $100

We manufacture the most desirable Patent BED LOUNGE ever introduced here with billow and large drawer spring edge so simple in its construction that a child can open or close it

First and Front Streets between Morrison and Yamhill.

THE

SEASIDE HOUSE!

CLATSOP BEACH,

Is now open and ready for Guests Arrangements have been made for the transfer of visitors from the Portland Boat on arrival at Astoria, across the Bay by Steamer in time to reach the Hotel for dinner same day.

S. K. STANLY.

je29d?m

STEROSCOPIC VIEWS,

CONVEX GLASSES,

SECTION MAPS

Of Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

For sale by

CONE & McKERCHER,

40 FIRST STREET,

Opposite New Bank Building

FOR SALE.

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFER FOR SALE THE following described property viz

400 Acres Good Farming Land all under fence, situated on Trout creek Wasco county with House Barn and outhouses, and a good stock of Farming Tools

A fine stream of living water flows through the premises and there are numerous and never failing springs

Also the range of several [illegible] good grazing land all under fence [illegible] best [illegible] in Eastern Oregon

Also [illegible] Stock consisting of well bred CATTLE [illegible] graded SHEEP and HORSES

[illegible] will be made [illegible] LE & COLEMAN

For information [illegible] Portland

REMOVAL.

MR S LEVY HAS REMOVED HIS STOVE AND TIN STORE from First [illegible] 103 Front St [illegible] Washington [illegible] where [illegible] his old customers [illegible] bargains to all who call on him from his largely increased stock

TO CHEESEMAKERS.

TWENTY POUNDS OF PURE LAB EXTRACT just received from Germany 1000 rennets contain but [illegible] pounds of this powder One gramm (1 100 pound) coagulates 400 pounds of milk in 40 minutes Price $15 per pound Address

C A BURCHARDT
36 & 44 Washington street

Portland June 20, 1878

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

GREAT CLEARANCE SALE

AT THE

CITY OF PARIS!

I AM NOW OFFERING GREAT BARGAINS TO effect a clearance of my entire stock The following is a part of the bargains now being offered

Grenadine, 12c per yard reduced from 50c
Black Dress Silk, 85c yard, " " $1 25
Dress Goods, 25c yard " " 37½
Snow Flake Dress Goods 15c yd, " 25
Ladies' Linen Suits at Cost,
Childrens' Linen and Percale Suits, at Cost
Childrens' Pique Cloaks at Cost,
Parasols, below Cost,

AND

LADIES' & CHILDRENS' UNDERWEAR, At Prices which cannot be competed with and my entire Millinery stock of

Hats, Flowers, Feathers, Ribbons, Etc, Below Cost, at the

CITY OF PARIS.

MRS H ACH,
jy10dt? Cor Second and Morrison sts

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING.

RECEIVED

PER LAST STEAMER.

CHOICE PATTERNS IN

SUMMER SILKS,

75 Cents per yard

50 Dozen Ladies' Genuine Iron Frame Hose,

25 cents per pair

A LARGE LOT OF

New Embroideries,

At One Half their value.

CHOICE PATTERNS IN

FRENCH LACES.

A GOOD QUALITY

DRESS LINEN,

25 cents per yard

New Ruchings,
Bows and
Kid Gloves.

A FULL STOCK OF

CORSETS.

J. F. D. Wrinkle & Co.,

S W. corner Salmon and First streets.

N. Y. O. P. S.

NEW YORK ONE PRICE STORE

ON FRONT STREET.

PRICES:

Striped Summer Coats	40c		
White Vests, from	$1 00	to	$2 50
Fine White Shirts from	50c	to	2 00
Colored Shirts	40c	to	2 00
Hickory Shirts	50c		
Knit Undershirts and Drawers	25c each		
Boys Undershirts	25c		
Cashmere Suits from	$5 00	to	$10 00
Linen Coats	75c	to	1 50
Linen Dusters	75c	to	2 00
Overcoats from	3 50	to	25 00
Harrison Suits	5 00	to	12 00
Cashmere Suits, all wool	10 00	to	25 00
Diagonal Suits from	9 00	to	30 00
Black Beaver Suits	10 00	to	30 00
Chinchilla Coats	5 50	to	12 50
Barrison Coats	2 50	to	7 50
Boys Suits	3 00	to	12 00
Hansom Boys Hats	75c	to	1 50
Best Leather Finished Overalls	35c		
Neckties	5c		
Socks	5c per pair		
Black Doeskin Suit	18 00	to	35 00
Promenade Pants	3 00	to	9 00
Men's Working Pants	50c	to	2 00
Linen finished Paper Collars	12½c per box.		
Handkerchiefs per doz	10c		
Woolen Socks per pair	10c		
Genuine Shaker Socks 3 pair for	50c		
Buckskin Golves	35c		
Hats from	50c	to	5 00

Large Discounts made on Wholesale sales. Country orders promptly filled and speedily dispatched Correspondents will please address NEW YORK ONE PRICE STORE Front st., bet. Alder & Morrison, Portland, Oregon

HARRIS & LICHTENSTEIN.

DURING THE OPPOSITION,

Ladies can take advantage of the rare opportunity and call at B. SHONWASSER & CO'S Store, 222 Kearny St., San Francisco, where they can find a large assortment of everything in Ladies', Children's and Infants' Wear. We manufacture all our good; also take orders in that line. Cheapest and oldest established place of business in the city

ASTONISHING CURES

Of Nervous Debility, Lost Manhood, Paralysis, Exhausted Vitality, Impaired Memory, Mental Diseases, Weakness of Reproductive Organs, etc., etc.,

By the Great English Remedy,

SIR ASTLEY COOPER'S

VITAL RESTORATIVE

IT RESTORES HEARING AND STRENGTHENS the Eyesight. It is not a QUACK NOSTRUM Its effects are permanent It has no equal It is neither a STIMULANT NOR EXCITANT but it will do the work thoroughly and well

DR. MINTIE & CO'S great success in the above complaints is largely due to the use of this wonderful Medicine

Price $3 00 per bottle or 4 times the quantity for $10 sent secure from observation upon RECEIPT OF PRICE

None genuine without the signature of the proprietor A E MINTIE M D

Physicians say these troubles cannot be cured The VITAL RESTORATIVE and Dr Mintie & Co's Special Treatment testify positively that they can

CONSULTATION FREE.

Thorough examination and advice including analysis $5 00 Address

DR A E MINTIE & CO,

(Graduate of University of Pennsylvania and late Resident Surgeon Orthopaedic Hospital Philadelphia

Branch Office, No 153 corner Second and Morrison Streets Portland,

P O Box 6[illegible]

Or 11 Kearny Street San Francisco

Office Hours—10 A M to 3 P M daily 6 to 8 evenings Sundays 11 A M to 1 P M only

je6d&wly

J. O'CONNOR

Dealer in

Groceries & Produce

SHIP STORES

Garden and Grass Seeds Foreign and Domestic Fruits

Has reopened at the old stand

Corner of Front and Washington streets

[illegible] his old customers and the public generally

THE WINE HOUSE!

Cor. Front and Washington.

LOUIS STRASSER

PROPRIETOR

NOTICE

NOTICE is hereby given that the [illegible] as executrix of the estate of Geo W Vaughn deceased and that the [illegible] has fixed Monday August [illegible] 1878 at 10 o'clock A M for the hearing and settlement of said final account and of all objections thereto

Dated this 4th June A D 1878

By order Hon J H Woodward County Judge

JIBBIE VAUGHN

Executrix of the Estate of W Vaughn deceased

je26w&d150

INSURANCE.

OREGON BRANCH OF

Home Mutual Insurance Co.

OF CALIFORNIA

HAMILTON BOYD }
GEO L. STORY, } ... Agents for Oregon

OFFICE—Northeast corner of Stark and First Sts, Portland Oregon

Losses paid in Oregon in six years $114 516 72

Incorporated A. D. 1864.

J F HOUGHTON — President
CHAS R. STORY — Secretary

Net Cash received for Fire Premiums in 1877 $835 511 04

Assets, Jan 1, 1878 578,065 85

LIABILITIES—
Losses unpaid $3 638 87
Dividends " 1,957 00 5,595 87
Surplus for Policy Holders, $572,470 47

The Home Mutual is a non board Company

Losses paid since organization $1 231 604 90

UNION

Insurance Company.

FIRE AND MARINE.

Capital, (PAID UP IN GOLD COIN.) - $750,000

Assets, exceed - $1,000,000

BRANCH OFFICE FOR OREGON,

First National Bank Building, Portland.

W S CALDWELL Agent.

THE STATE

Investment & Insurance

COMPANY.

OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE.

Incorporated in 1871.

Cash Assets, - $475,000.

OFFICERS:

PETER DONAHUE, President
A J BRYANT, Vice President.
CHARLES H CUSHING, Secretary

This Company has no connection with any Insurance combination its business is transacted at the Lowest Paying Rates each risk being rated according to its own merits.

The undersigned having been appointed General Agents for the above Company are now prepared to accept applications and issue Policies for Fire and Marine risks at equitable rates.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,

Office—25 Front Street, Portland,

General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY

GENERAL

Forwarding & Commission.

FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED AND delivered with Dispatch. Pianos and Furniture moved

ORDERS FOR HACKS PROMPTLY ATTENDED to Day or Night.

Office—S [illegible] Cor Second and Stark Sts Mark Care of O T Co

E. CORBETT'S

Livery, Hack & Feed Stables

(FIRE PROOF)

COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS

Reasonable Charges for Hire. Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses.

Orders for Hacks Promptly Attended to DAY OR NIGHT.

R. C. JANION & CO.

IMPORTERS AND

Commission Merchants.

AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S.

OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES

IND COOPE & CO'S ALE, pints and qts.
McEWAN'S " " "
BASS' " " "
TENNENT'S " " "
Blood, Wolfe & Co's ALE and PORTER, pints and quarts.
Guinness' STOUT, pints.
GREEN CASE GIN, (Rynbende & Sons brand.
Hennessey, Martell and Jules Robin's BRANDIES, in case and bulk.
Scotch WHISKY, in case and bulk.
Krug & Co's CHAMPAGNES,
Heidsieck & Co's "GRAND VIN ROYAL" CHAMPAGNE, pints and quarts.
Finest SHERRIES and PORT WINES,
Benedictine, Maraschino, &c.
BORDEAUX CLARETS, in case.
CURRY POWDER and CURRANTS.
Lea & Perrins' WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE.
Crosse & Blackwell's PICKLES.
Colman's MUSTARD
PURE MALT VINEGAR
FINEST SALAD OIL, quarts
CORN BRUISERS, CHAIN and ZIG ZAG HARROWS.
English PAINTS and VARNISHES.
Superior WHITE LEAD and ZINC.
CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA ASH.
CAUSTIC SODA, 76 °/o proof.
WHEAT, OAT SACKS HESSIANS and TWINE.
SHEET IRON, assorted sizes
GALVANIZED IRON and BUCKETS.
TINMEN'S WIRE
Tinned SAUCEPANS and OVALS.
CANNEL COAL, Etc, Etc

J. R. BEAN,

Seattle, W T.

Forwarding & Commission Merchant.

Will receive and sell all kinds of Produce and do a general

COMMISSION BUSINESS.

Prompt returns made Consignments solicited my31 [illegible]

Willamette University.

THE NEXT TERM OF THE LITERARY DEPARTMENT will begin MONDAY Sept 2 1878, with the following Instructors T M GATCH, President GEORGE H [illegible] R, Mathematics [illegible] LAMBER in Preparatory Miss [illegible] Academical Department and [illegible] Music For full information address [illegible] agent [illegible] Oregon

jy2d?w&wm

WO CHUNG & CO.

Oregon Slipper Manufactory,

207 Front Street

Orders promptly f[illegible] prices by

HOP CHONG & CO,

151 Second Street Portland Oregon

Salem Bakers Superfine

FLOUR!

For sale by SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO, Salem,

WM. S SIBSON

AGENT

17 North Front Street Portland.

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING JULY 12 1878

THE ANSWER

And once more I cried ye stars ye waters [illegible]
On my heart your mighty charm renew
Still still let me as I gaze upon you
Feel my soul becoming vast like you

From the intense clear star sown vault of heaven
Over the lit sea's unquiet way
Through the rustling night air came the answer
Would'st thou be as these are [illegible]

Unaffrighted by the silence round them
Undistracted by the sights they see
These demand not that the things without them
Yield them love amusement sympathy

But with joy the stars perform their shining
And the sea its long moon silvered roll
For alone they live nor pine with noting
All the fever of some differing soul

Bounded by themselves and unobservant
In what state God's other works may be
In their own task all their powers pouring
These attain the mighty life you see

—*Matt* [illegible] *Arnold*

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial

THURSDAY EVENING July 11 1878.

Gold in New York 100 [illegible]

Legal tenders in Portland—buying 9[illegible] selling par

Silver coin 2@3 [illegible] per cent discount.

SAN FRANCISCO July 11 Standard silver dollar or silver dollar certificates 99⅞@100

Legal tenders [illegible] 99¼ asked

Trades 97@97½ Mexican 92@9[illegible] halves [illegible] @98

No perceptible change has occurred in the local money market during the past week The inquiry from merchants is free and is met at current rates by the various banking establishments For removing the wool clip the demand [illegible] The San Francisco market is glutted and the rate of discount per consequence is low

Wheat.

The wheat market is dull as is usual at this season of the year Except a few very small lots no sales have occurred for some time past A retail merchant of this city who has just returned from a trip through the valley informs us that the amount of old or last season's wheat retained in the interior ranges from 7 000 to 10 000 tons most of which will be carried into the coming season Interior papers from all sections report growing crops in good condition Indications for an abundant yield were never better and as the acreage is greater than that of any year in the past the surplus for export will be unprecedentedly large From increase in population by immigration and from other causes, the amount of wheat required for home consumption (in Oregon and Washington territory) will be greater than ever before Our neighbor the *Commercial Reporter* of this date in speaking of the prospect says We can reasonably look for a surplus the coming season of from 220 000 to 250 000 tons for from east of the Cascades we will receive all of 75 per cent more than during the season drawing to a close The export for this season from this city to all points for the crop year—August 1 1878—aggregate (if present export rate is continued the remainder of this month) all of 205 000 tons and the amount carried over will be about 4 000 tons, which gives us a surplus of 200 000 tons for the present season We quote at $1 40@1 45

Salmon.

The salmon season is almost over The run during the past week has been about an average with the rest of the season but fall salmon—a sure indication that the run is almost through—have appeared in small numbers Fishing will probably cease inside of the next fortnight. A San Francisco correspondent says There is some late movement in salmon at $1 30 here but the inquiry is not active and some of our principal buyers are at a loss to understand the basis for purchases at this figure An inquiry is making for 5 000 cases at $1 25 on the river but there seem to be no sellers at the moment. Since my last about 15,000 cases have changed hands at $1 2[illegible]@1 30 here. The English market is unchanged and purchases are entirely owing to anticipations of short catch

Wool.

The wool market has been more active during the past week than of late, and prices have advanced slightly Owing to press of other freights receipts by O R & N Co's boats from Eastern Oregon have been lighter than for the few weeks previous It is expected however that the *Wide West* will bring down a full cargo to-night. Manufacturers and shippers continue to take up the best wools which come in, and the highest rates are easily obtained for a good product Valley wools of good quality and well conditioned bring in this market 20@21½c Eastern Oregon of average quality brings 17@19c. A few extra clips from that section have brought more It is difficult to correctly quote defective wools 12@16c is about the market rate

We are in receipt of Messrs Falkner Bell & Co's semi annual wool report from which we take the following

The wool clip this season was marketed a month later than last year owing to rains which delayed shearing Eastern buyers were on the spot some time prior to receipts and all being anxious to secure sample lots considerable competition was the result when the market opened in April and much wool changed hands at prices much above the expectation of growers and unwarranted by the depressed condition of the wool trade existing throughout the entire manufacturing districts of the eastern states The losses sustained on early shipments prove this Until the end of May the market continued active at full prices Early in June eastern buyers left us since which time dullness and declining prices have been the chief characteristics of this market which at the close shows no improvement The statement of receipts show a falling off in this spring's clip as compared with that of 1877 for the same period of about 9 000,000 pounds. This deficit is accounted for by the loss of sheep from scarcity of feed owing to the drought of 1877, combined with the severity of the weather in the early part of this year which overtook the flocks in a weakly condition, especially in the southern part of the state where thousands perished

On account of the poverty of the flocks, a very large proportion were afflicted with scab and the fleeces were in consequence broken and small The sheep that escaped this scourge gave fair average fleeces and the quality and condition of the wool, in many instances, surpassed preceding years. While admitting that the better condition alluded to may be attributed to the cleansing of the wool by continuous rains the improvement is owing mainly to a more careful breeding of stock

Fruits.

The local papers throughout this state and Washington territory report that the growing crops of fruit look well and promise an abundant yield About the only variety of fruit (excepting berries and small fruit) which has appeared in this market is the plum which is fully of average quality and commands a good price for local consumption The apple and pear crop will be above the average in quantity and quality California and the east report good crops also

New York Freights and Markets

NEW YORK, July 11—There is little or nothing doing at wharves of California vessels the market being very quiet while rates are irregular Agents are demanding $8 per ton which shippers are not disposed to give and in order to get freight concession is generally made particularly if freight offered is desirable and in the present dull state of the market all freight is desirable The fact [illegible] shippers have done very well during the past six months at lowest rates and now that agents are compelled to advance rates shippers who have considerable freight all at while stocks are [illegible] reported as being light in San Francisco [illegible] not care to ship at increased rates but rather prefer to wait awhile and see what turn business will take in the fall Tonnage remains scarce and owners still demand full figures The only engagement [illegible] leave is the Great Western 1 50 tons to load at this port

Markets continue to show a fair degree of activity Flour [illegible] active but firm Wheat quiet ½@1c higher closing firm Dry goods quiet [illegible] great trade sale of flannels which closed to day was the main center of attraction Buyers including many California houses who purchased quite liberally

Home Produce Market

WHEAT—There is still a stagnant feeling in the market and though receipts are [illegible] few [illegible] buyers The market is quiet [illegible] only [illegible] nominal way and the range is from $1 40@1 [illegible]

FLOUR The [illegible] during the week [illegible] up a considerable quantity but [illegible] regard as unsatisfactory by holders Some [illegible] extra brands have sold as low as $1 [illegible] prices jobbing quotations [illegible] at $5 25 for best and $4 50@5 for good to choice country brands

OATS—The demand is somewhat slack though choice clean [illegible] command [illegible] but for feed purposes the best [illegible] rates

BARLEY—The new crop is coming forward [illegible] California [illegible] improvement in the [illegible] market [illegible]

MILL FEED—[illegible] fair bran quoted at $1[illegible] 50 per [illegible]

POTATOES—The market [illegible] steady [illegible]

HAY [illegible]

ONIONS—In fair demand for the local trade and [illegible] quotations at [illegible] per lb for best varieties

BACON—The market is amply supplied for the home demand and prices are steady Quotations are 10@11c for sides 12@13c for hams and 7½@8½c for shoulders

LARD The demand is good and the market firm at 10@1[illegible] cents ℔ lb in tins and kegs

DAIRY PRODUCTS—Butter solid [illegible]@15c ℔ lb choice dairy [illegible] cheese quotable at 1[illegible]@16c ℔ lb

EGGS [illegible] and is fair at 20c per dozen

CHICKENS—Very choice hens $3 50@[illegible] per doz mixed $[illegible] spring chickens $[illegible]

DRIED APPLES Quotable at $5½@6 [illegible] ℔ lb for [illegible]

DRIED PLUMS—With pits [illegible] pitless 1[illegible]@12 ℔ lb

WOOL [illegible] to choice quotable at [illegible] from 1[illegible]@16 cents per lb

San Francisco Markets

(BY TELEGRAPH

SAN FRANCISCO July [illegible] Flour Dull superfine $[illegible] extras $[illegible] Oregon extra $[illegible]

Wheat—Is [illegible] supply very light and prices [illegible] sales [illegible]

Barley—Quiet [illegible]

[illegible] of California large [illegible]

[illegible] Omaha $1 [illegible]

Hay [illegible]

Potatoes—Steady at $1 [illegible]

Wool [illegible] unchanged

Shipping Intelligence

The Great Republic [illegible] from [illegible] for this port on Monday next

[illegible] and Viola are lying [illegible]

The Freeman Clark is lying at the railroad dock at East Portland

The [illegible] Roberts is discharging salt at [illegible] dock

The W [illegible] is at Flanders dock

Work progresses slowly on the new railroad dock in front of [illegible] East Portland

The steamboat Emma Hayward is high and dry on the ways at the O S N Co's boneyard undergoing thorough repairs

(BY TELEGRAPH

SAN FRANCISCO July 11—Arrived—[illegible] Emma [illegible] Tacoma [illegible] Seattle bk Simoset Tacoma schr Frithiof Port Gamble str Great Republic Astoria str Arcata Coos Bay bk [illegible] Nanaimo

Sailed [illegible] Callao [illegible] Courser Port Townsend schr Argo Coos Bay U S S Richard Rush Kodiak bkn Eureka Seattle brig North Star Seattle, bktn Gem of the Ocean, Port Townsend

VICTORIA B C July 11—The steamship City of Panama with a few passengers eleven hundred tons of coal eleven hundred cases of salmon from Liverness and $7 000 in gold sailed at noon yesterday for San Francisco

The British war ship Opal arrived yesterday from San Francisco

The ship Elvira Davole and the barks Nelly Remujo and Quickstep are loading at Burrard Inlet

The American barkentine Kate Flickinger has cleared for Shanghai with 531 000 feet of lumber

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE

SAN FRANCISCO July 11

Ophir [illegible] $4 [illegible]
Mexican—1 5 shs $1[illegible] b 5
G & C—1[illegible] shs 6½ 6⅝
B & B [illegible] 4[illegible] 11¾
Cala—[illegible] $1 [illegible]
Savage—15 [illegible]
Con Va—1[illegible] shs $9 [illegible]
Ch Hor—10 shs $6 [illegible]
H & N—6 [illegible]
Point [illegible] shs $6 [illegible]
Jacket—[illegible]
Imperial—250 shs 70
Kentuck—450 shs $[illegible] 3
Alpha—110 shs $10 [illegible]
Belcher [illegible] shs $4 [illegible] 4 45 4 30 4 40
Confidence—10 shs $1 [illegible]
S Nevada—2[illegible] shs $6 [illegible] 6¾, 6⅞ 6⅝ b [illegible]
Utah—[illegible]
Bullion [illegible] shs $4 [illegible] 4 1[illegible]
Exchequer—540 shs $[illegible] 80 2 8
Overman [illegible] shs $10 [illegible]
Justice [illegible] $4 05, 4 10 4
Silver—[illegible] shs $1
Union [illegible] shs $6 [illegible]
Alta—[illegible] shs [illegible]
Julia [illegible] shs [illegible]
Caledonia—[illegible]
S Hill—[illegible] shs [illegible]
N Y—[illegible] shs 50c
Benton—[illegible] shs $1 8
Trojan—80 shs 4
Woodville—100 shs [illegible] 50
Andes—1[illegible] shs [illegible]
W F—1000 shs 10c
Mides—[illegible] shs $1½
Ward—410 shs $1 [illegible] 1¼ 1¼

AFTERNOON SALES

R & P—50 shs $ [illegible]
Eu Con—80 shs $[illegible]½ 5[illegible]¼
Phœnix—100 shs $ [illegible]
Belmont—4[illegible] shs 4[illegible] 50
Leopard—1600 shs 80c 85
Gila—7[illegible] shs 55c
Belle—210 shs $11 10¾
Manhattan—4[illegible] shs $6
Prize—240 shs $3 20 3¼
Argenta—250 shs 40
Navajo—830 shs 85c 40
Endowment—1050 shs 65c 70
Independence—3[illegible]0 shs $1 60
Silver Prize—1100 shs 20
Star—430 shs $1 10 1
Day—100 shs 0c
Modoc—4[illegible]00 shs 60c [illegible] 50 70
G Chariot—200 shs 35c
New Coso—200 shs 40c 50
Coso Con—12 0 shs 80c [illegible]
Bechtel—300 shs $1½ 1 20
Bodie—420 shs $6½
Tip Top—335 shs $1 [illegible]
Silver King—100 shs $15 14¾
Savage—7[illegible] shs $11½ 11⅝ 11¾ b [illegible]
Mexican—420 shs $14¼ 14⅞
Cadlar—50 shs $25½
California—340 shs $13½ 13¾
S Nevada—400 shs $6½
Con Va—5 shs $9[illegible]
G & C—[illegible] shs $6⅝ 6¾

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Subscriptions to the DAILY & WEEKLY OREGONIAN may be remitted direct to the office by Postal Order registered letter (the charge being only 10 cents), or paid to the following agents

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H H [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
G Alert	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
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43 First Street, Portland, Oregon

Established 1858.

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Manufacturer and Importer of

Saddles, Harness, Saddlery Hardware,

BRIDLES, CALIFORNIA TREES, LEATHER, &c.

61 Front and 62 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

SMITH BROS' IRON & BRASS WORKS

South Front Street, between Harrison and Hall,

In Fireproof Building formerly occupied by the Oregon Iron Works Company

MANUFACTURERS OF

Steam Engines and Boilers, Saw Mill, Grist Mill, Quartz and Canning Machinery, Turbine Water Wheels, Iron and Brass Castings, Kettles and Sheet-Iron Work and Iron Railings.

MACHINERY BOILERS and CASTINGS of all kinds made to order on short notice

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,

Incorporated September 14, 1875

CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "[illegible]" STREET

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Iron and Brass Founders, Boiler Makers, General Machinist And Engine Builders,

MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE

High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mill, Grist Mills; Quartz Mining and Agricultural Machinery

Agents for the Celebrated MOORE & PARKER WATER WHEEL, cheaper than any first class Wheel

REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch

THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco No charge [for] the use of them

Agents for Knowles Patent Steam Pump the best in use Also Agents for the **Ammoniacal Preparation** for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale

DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries etc

House Castings, Etc , Etc

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P GOLDSMITH Nos 247 and 249 Water street New York · J LOEWENBERG Portland

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32 and 34 Front Street, O. S. N. Co's Block

Importers and Dealers in

STOVES, RANGES AND METALS,

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FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,

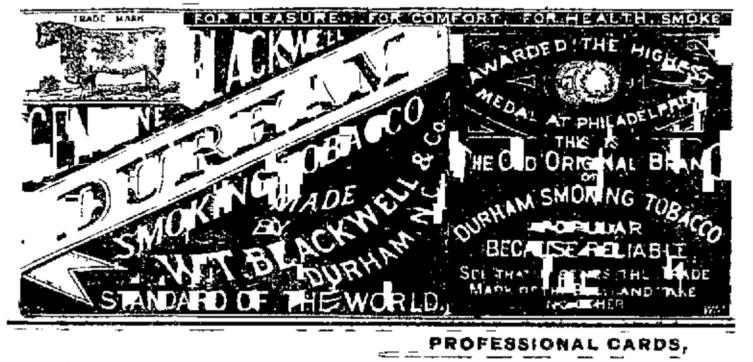
HYDRAULIC RAMS INDIA RUBBER HOSE

House Furnishing Hardware

BIRD CAGES AND WIRE GOODS,

Water Coolers Ice Cream Freezers,

And the Excelsior Metallic Refrigerator



DR. PAUL W. BRENAN.

His Wonderful Success

IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL

Chronic and Difficult Diseases,

He has astonished the People of this Coast by his skillful Operations.

HE HAS TAUGHT IN HIS public and private lectures the true principles of health and life to both male and female He has also warned them against habits that will likely to produce disease [illegible] and [illegible] excessive language But where he has found them crushed and broken down by disease mentally and physically he has restored them to health and happiness for it is well understood that without health there can be no happiness

DR BRENAN

has made a specialty in the treatment of the following diseases Catarrh Bronchitis [illegible] diseases of the [illegible] nervous system only [illegible] kidneys and urinary organs [illegible] gonorrhea Seminal Weakness or [illegible] loss of Manhood In the treatment of these diseases he has made a world wide reputation [illegible] success not only in this Coast but throughout the whole United States Diseases of the stomach bowels liver and kidneys as well as all diseases of the blood and skin he has [illegible] never fails to give relief at once and permanently cures the case if he is applied to in time

THE DOCTOR HAS GIVEN SPECIAL LECTURES

to ladies only for years and is perfectly familiar with all female complaints and understands their delicate and refined organization as well as the proper remedies which should be used to allay their suffering and restore them to perfect health

THE DOCTOR HAS THIS ADVANTAGE

over most physicians—he can tell the patient's disease the moment he comes in contact with them without any aid from the individual This accounts in part for his great professional success

All surgical operations can be performed by his skillful hand and the patient need not fear the result

DR BRENAN

will send to those living at a distance and who can not well visit his office a list of printed questions and by the answers when filled out he can tell the disease as well as the proper treatment almost as well as seeing the patient personally and will forward the proper medicines or instruments to any part of the country with full instructions [illegible] advice. Each letter requiring advice or list of questions must [illegible] two postage stamps

Everything strictly confidential and honorable

THE DOCTOR

has studied in the best [illegible] and three years in the Jefferson Medical College Philadelphia and is a [illegible] member of the Medical Faculty in this State can testify

CAUTION

Persons coming to Portland requiring [illegible] treatment of the proper kind will [illegible] without [illegible] try to coax them away [illegible] through [illegible] selfish motives [illegible] I ask for DR PAUL W BRENAN [illegible] Let [illegible] read his sign on [illegible]

Office 61 First street, [illegible] Frank [illegible]

JOHN H. MOORE'S IRON WORKS,

67 F Street between 13th and Fourth [illegible]

[illegible]

Steam Engines, Boilers, Quartz Machinery, Saw Mills, Flouring Mills,

HYDRAULIC PUMPS,

Shafting, Hangers Water Wheels etc

[illegible] Duval Patent Iron Roofing [illegible]

IMPORTANT TO THOSE VISITING THE GREAT

Palouse Country!

PENAWAWA ON SNAKE RIVER [illegible]

[illegible]

NOTICE [illegible]

[illegible]

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L. BROWN, M D ,

Office, Strowbridge's Building Cor First and Alder Streets [illegible]

H. L. WATERS, M D ,

Homeopathic

PHYSICIAN & SURGEON,

Dalles City, Oregon

Office Hours—8 to 9 A M 3 to 4 and 7 to 8 P M

O. B. BIRD, M D ,

Homeopathic Physician and Surgeon

[illegible]

A C GIBBS. · P B DENNISON · W B BEEBE

GIBBS, DENNISON & BEEBE,

Attorneys at Law

Offices at Portland, Oregon and Olympia, Washington Territory

Will Practice in all Courts of Record in the State of Oregon and Washington Territory

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A. H. JOHNSON,

Stalls 26 27 and 28 Central Market

Dealer in all kinds of

Fresh Meats,

PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK

Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat stock

CHRIS. SCHLOTH,

Washington St., near Third

is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc

Free delivery to any part of the city

J. S. KELLER,

Cor Madison and First Streets

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

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Immigrants save Time and Money by going to the Great Palouse Country via

ALMOTA!

ALMOTA [illegible]

[illegible]

TRENKMANN & WOLFF,

MACHINISTS,

[illegible]

Tools for Planing Molding & Turning, Machinery, Patent Models, Dies, Stamps

[illegible]

All work done [illegible]

No 40 Front St Portland Oregon

HACHENEY & BENO,

Grocers & Seedsmen,

N W [illegible] First and Taylor Sts

HAVING PURCHASED THE ENTIRE [illegible]

[illegible]

PIONEER WOOD YARD

FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET

J [illegible]

ALL KINDS OF WOOD

[illegible]

[illegible] BROTHERS,

Broom Manufacturers,

14 and 16 North Front St

[illegible]

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BANKS.

OREGON & WASHINGTON TRUST INVESTMENT COMPANY OF SCOTLAND

Office 43 First street Portland

Mortgage Loans at Ten per cent on Real Estate Security only

MONEY TO LOAN AT ALL TIMES FOR periods of three to five years repayable by annual installments or in one sum [illegible] as the borrower may prefer [illegible]

Persons desiring to build their own Homes [illegible] Farmers wishing to improve their [illegible] may [illegible] Company's [illegible] Building [illegible]

Installment Plan 10 per cent

$14 every half year for four years wipes off every $100 borrowed [illegible]

OREGON & WASHINGTON MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,

(LIMITED)

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SAVINGS BANK'S BUILDING,

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President of Scottish Board of Directors,

ALEXANDER GOURLAY Esq Shipbuilder Dundee

Head Office Bank st. Dundee

President of Oregon Board of Directors,

DONALD MACLEAY Esq (of Corbitt & Macleay)

This Bank's deposits (along with its capital) are principally invested in Real Estate Mortgages secured over improved farms and Portland City Properties also in assignments of Mortgages State Territorial and County Warrants

INTEREST on TIME Deposits 4½ and 5 per cent

MORTGAGE LOANS at 10 PER CT

WILLIAM REID, Managing Director

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DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY

COLLECTIONS MADE on all Points

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO	LONDON
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BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital..........$2,000,000

With power to increase to $10,000,000

HEAD OFFICE 28 Cornhill, London
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IRELAND	Bank of Ireland
SCOTLAND	British Linen Company.
ENGLAND	National Provincial Bank of England
LIVERPOOL	Bank of Liverpool North & South Wales Bank

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account subject to check.

Approved Bills discounted Loans made on available security Collections promptly [illegible] Exchange sold on London Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and currency drafts and Telegraphic transfers on New York and Chicago Commercial credits granted available in Europe New York China Japan South America Australia and New Zealand

W W FRANCIS, Manager.

Bank of British North America

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER

PAID UP CAPITAL - - $5,000,000.

Head Office—London, England.

Branches in the Dominion of Canada:

Montreal	Kingston,	St John
Quebec	Brantford	Halifax
Toronto	London	Victoria, B C
Hamilton,	Ottawa	Stanley B C

In the United States:

NEW YORK SAN FRANCISCO PORTLAND Or

Agents:

SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland [illegible] Commercial Bank of Scotland

IRELAND—Provincial Bank of Ireland National Bank Ireland

WALES—West of England & South Wales Bank

LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool

PARIS—Francs Marcuard André & Cie.

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold Bills discounted and collected Loans made, Moneys received on special deposit or on Current Account subject to check Commercial Credits granted and a general Banking business transacted

J GOODFELLOW, Agent.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.

President, HENRY FAILING
Cashier, JAMES STEEL

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency, for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO ST. LOUIS.

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on

LONDON PARIS
BERLIN FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN

U. S. 4 Per Cent Funded Loan OF 1907.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND,

IS NOW PREPARED TO RECEIVE SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR

U S 4 Per Cent. Funded Loan of 1907

[illegible] designated a depositary for that purpose [illegible]

COUPON BONDS [illegible]

$50, $100 $500 and $1000

REGISTERED BONDS [illegible]

$50 $100 $500 $1 000 $5 000 and $10 000

[illegible]

FIRST NATIONAL BANK Portland Oregon

COLLIER'S IRON WORKS

44 Front St bet Pine and Oak,

MACHINERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

[illegible]

REPAIRING

[illegible]

BARBOUR'S IRISH FLAX THREADS

AND

SALMON NET TWINES

BARBOUR BROTHERS,

[illegible]

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OREGON GLOVE FACTORY

C. WILLIAMS & CO

Factory and Salesroom [illegible] Portland, Oregon

MANUFACTURERS [illegible]

OCEAN STEAMERS.

INDEPENDENT LINE!

BETWEEN

PORTLAND & SAN FRANCISCO.

THE SPLENDID LOW PRESSURE IRON WHEEL AMERICAN STEAMSHIP

GREAT REPUBLIC.

JAMES CARROLL COMMANDER

Will leave [illegible] for SAN FRANCISCO

[illegible] o'clock A M

SUNDAY, JULY 7.

[illegible]

Rates of Passage and Freights:

Steerage [illegible] $ 2 00
[illegible] 6 [illegible]
Bul [illegible] 10 00
Freight per ton [illegible]

[illegible]

For freight [illegible]

N B INGALLS Agent

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.

CARRYING U S. MAILS

THE STEAMSHIP

"CALIFORNIA"

CHAS THORN Commander

Will leave Pacific Dock foot of Salmon street for the above ports on

SATURDAY, JUNE 29 1878

At 6 o'clock A M

For Freight or Passage apply to Purser on board N B INGALLS Agent

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s

PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

Beginning 1st March 1878

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND FOR DALLES—Daily (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A M

FOR UMATILLA AND WALLULA—Monday Wednesday and Friday at 5 A M

FOR LEWISTON AND SNAKE RIVER—Monday and Friday at 5 A M

FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—Daily (except Sunday) at 6 A M

FOR ASTORIA—Daily (except Sunday) at 6 A M

For Cathlamet, Bay View, Skamockaway and Brookfield Monday Wednesday and Friday at 6 A M

For Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 6 A M

E C REED Vice Pres [illegible] Agent

THE WILLAMETTE

Transportation and Locks Co's

STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Central Wharf between Washington and Alder streets as follows

FOR DAYTON—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 7 A M

FOR SALEM ALBANY CORVALLIS and intermediate points—Monday Tuesday Thursday and Friday at 6 A M

For Lightering and Towing of Vessels Between Portland and Astoria apply at the office of the Company near corner of Front and Ash sts FRANK T DODGE, Agent.

The People's Protective Transportation Company's Steamers.

The STEAMER McMINNVILLE

Will leave Smith's Wharf hereafter as follows

For Dayton, Lafayette and McMinnville —On Monday Wednesday and Friday at 7 o'clock A M

Steamer S T Church can be chartered for Towing Picnics &c

For rates apply at the dock or on board

C T WILLIAMS Agent

Portland & Vancouver Packet.

THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,

JAS T GRAY Master

WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET daily Sunday excepted at 3:00 P M. Returning leave Vancouver at 8 A M

For freight or passage apply on board

Towing done between 10 30 A M. and 2 P M. daily except Sundays.

TARRANT'S SELTZER APERIENT

Surely as the Summer Birds comes the all day the universal demand for

Tarrant's Seltzer Aperient,

The great alterative tonic and blood depurent of the age [illegible] lake and river prairie and [illegible] regulations [illegible] dyspepsia headache [illegible] at this season

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS

100,000 ACRES

OF

FARMING LANDS

In Wasco County, near the flourishing town of The Dalles, for sale in tracts to suit purchasers.

TO RENT [illegible] OR THOSE [illegible] THE [illegible]

[illegible]

J J MARTIN

[illegible]

PORTLAND LIBRARY ASSOCIATION ROOMS,

Corner of Stark and First Streets

(Over Ladd & Tilton's Bank

Over 8 700 Volumes.

[illegible] of [illegible] papers and [illegible] sheets.

Membership Free to All

MONTHLY DUES $1 00—QUARTERLY DUES $3.

Directors

WILLIAM S LADD [illegible]

[illegible]

POSITIVE CURE FOR Chills and Fevers.

DR COPLAND'S

VEGETABLE ANTI-MALARIA PILLS.

[illegible]

ABRAMS & CARROLL,

Nos 1 and [illegible] Front Street, San Francisco

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co

To Take Effect Sunday, Aug 19, 1877

12 o'clock Noon.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)

As follows

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	7:30 A M	Roseburg	7:00 P M
Roseburg	5:00 A M	Portland	4:15 P M

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)

As follows

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	3:30 P M	Albany	8:25 P M
Albany	9:30 A M	Portland	2:05 A M

FREIGHT TRAINS

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	6:15 A M	Junction	6:30 P M
Junction	5:45 A M	Portland	5:20 P M

The O [illegible] and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company

Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East, at Company's Office,

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing

PORTLAND,

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours

Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P M.

J BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Supt.

E P ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

Northern Pacific Railroad.

PACIFIC DIVISION.

KALAMA TO TACOMA.

AND

TACOMA TO WILKESON,

(Coal Mines.)

MAIN LINE TRAINS,

DAILY (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Kalama	11:20 A M	Tacoma	5:25 P M
Tacoma	7:00 A M	Kalama	1:30 P M

Puyallup Road Trains.

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Tacoma	6:45 A M	Wilkeson	8:40 A M
Wilkeson	3:30 P M	Tacoma	5:30 P M

CONNECTIONS

At Tacoma with Pacific Mail Steamship for Victoria and San Francisco, and with Sound Steamers for Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia and all points on Puget Sound.

At Lake View with Stage for Steilacoom.

At Tenino with Stage for Olympia.

At Kalama with O S N Co's Boats for Portland and all points on Columbia River.

At Portland on Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A M with steamers for Port Townsend, Victoria, Nanaimo New Westminster and Fraser River

Through Tickets for sale at Principal Offices of the Company and at the Office of the O S N Co. in Portland Oregon, to Victoria and Seattle, via P M S S Co's steamships from Tacoma and O S S Co and C S S Co's steamships from Portland to San Francisco.

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VOL. XVIII—NO

GENERAL NEW

BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGON

Gen Porter and his Ca

—At Fitzj[illegible] the charges de [illegible] proposition that [illegible] the [illegible] day in the [illegible] attack the ener [illegible] Porter answ [illegible] and which [illegible] John B [illegible] the neighbor [illegible] at the time [illegible] now test [illegible] at utmost [illegible] itself it w [illegible] reach Porter [illegible] being recalled [illegible] relied upon [illegible] grossly inaccurate [illegible] of the prosecution knew a general fight was going on [illegible] offering to partic[illegible] showed that the elevation of coun[illegible] Porter at [illegible] positions was [illegible] Porter could have seen no sign [illegible] there had been one Gen Ch[illegible] Keecer of Heintzelman's corps [illegible] Porter's statement as to the bad [illegible] the roads which rendered the [illegible] of Porter's troops impossible at [illegible] morn [illegible] He also con[illegible] testimony [illegible] several witnesses, de[illegible] there was a heavy battle on the [illegible] ported by Pope when he changed [illegible] failed [illegible] his aid

General Schofield president of [illegible] questioned the witness closely on [illegible] who replied [illegible] substance that there [illegible] or less fighting all the afternoon [illegible] all of [illegible] after the attack [illegible] the morning Altogether there [illegible] engaged [illegible] simultaneously [illegible] an hour apart and not over 3,00[illegible] There was very little firing after 5 [illegible] in the evening none at all Pope's [illegible] the 30th August to Halleck and [illegible] fought a terrific battle here yeste[illegible] the combined forces of the ene[illegible] lasted with [illegible] furious fury fro[illegible] until after dark by which t[illegible] was routed from the field McKee[illegible] ing what he termed the desultory at[illegible] He kept [illegible] one brigade into [illegible] and it was repulsed Then there [illegible] back [illegible] just after to the [illegible] Grover's [illegible] then Kearney [illegible] attack with not more than 3 000 me[illegible] Gen Schofield asked the witness [illegible] was like heavy musketry by line [illegible] tinuous he replied It was so [illegible] case that of Grover's where there [illegible] fire of that infantry line and Grove[illegible] half of his command

Col Chas Marshall one of Lee's [illegible] tified that twelve rebel brigade[illegible] through Thoroughfare gap on th[illegible] August and one next morning, thu[illegible] ing Porter's statement that the ma[illegible] the rebel army was in his front, [illegible] supposed on his flank was there [illegible] He also described how different [illegible] the rebel force were harassed, a[illegible] threatened by Porter, and thus hel[illegible] and prevented from concentratio[illegible] Pope This witness explained Le[illegible] report of the second Bull Run [illegible] testified that Lee did not make an[illegible] the 28th because Longstreet advised [illegible] He also denied positively Pope's of[illegible] ment that there was a general ba[illegible] 29th There was some artillery [illegible] Hood had a severe fight, but it did n[illegible] general

Wife Murderer Executed

MILLEDGEVILLE, Ga July 12—M[illegible] the wife murderer was hanged he[illegible] His neck was not broken and [illegible] writhed fearfully for six minutes aft[illegible]

Another Execution.

WILMINGTON Del July 12—Hira[illegible] (colored) was hanged at Princess A[illegible] merset county Md this afternoo[illegible] murder of John Tyler (colored) [illegible] Fooks died proclaiming his innocen[illegible]

Give Ohio a Show.

WASHINGTON July 12—The pres[illegible] appointed Alexander Reed of Ohi[illegible] of public [illegible] at Walla Walla W[illegible]

The Price was Pretty High

NEW YORK July —The *Times'* C[illegible] special says [illegible] proof can be had tha[illegible] late test money in Washington to s[illegible] Anderson was bought by a purse o[illegible] deposit being made in the hands of [illegible] [illegible] in New Orle[illegible] went Washington ready to accept [illegible] had from Sachs but failed to g[illegible]

THE POTTER INVESTIGAT

WASHINGTON [illegible]

The Potter investigation committee [illegible] session to day and examination of Senat[illegible] was continued by Butler The Senat[illegible] that in his opinion if President Hayes [illegible] nized Gov Packard by telegraph im[illegible] after the former's inauguration and fol[illegible] same up by official recognition as Presid[illegible] ident, including the Nicholls faction w[illegible] created no trouble. He considered Pack[illegible] as fully as the Hayes electors so far as [illegible] was concerned General Grant had teleg[illegible] witness a day or so before he went out [illegible] stating that he had hesitated recognizing [illegible] Packard in consequence of there having [illegible] commission appointed to investigate the [illegible] Louisiana election Referring to the [illegible] commission witness heard last fall that [illegible] man letter had been found among [illegible] papers and that Mrs Jenks had procured [illegible] this [illegible] through her intimacy with [illegible] family Mrs Jenks had procured [illegible] the [illegible] of the Sherman letter [illegible] the contents of the docum[illegible] Jenks sat on a sofa and pretended to [illegible] [illegible] the letter from a [illegible] Being very busy and [illegible] connected with [illegible] he [illegible] call upon Mr Packard, w[illegible] believed she did but he was [illegible] Packard had said he did not stated [illegible] Want to [illegible] been in a state [illegible] ahead and do [illegible] control [illegible] to the wire is sufficient. He never [illegible] to induce Anderson to make a fraudul[illegible] Did not remember of having conver[illegible] regarding the protest After the elec[illegible] remarked that Anderson was not true [illegible] he would hold such conversations [illegible] [illegible] correct between them

Questioned by Hiscock witness testified [illegible] opinion the statement made by Jas E[illegible] Anderson was nothing more or less than a [illegible] He had requested Anderson to return [illegible] remained in New Orleans and spent the [illegible] never employed D B Jenks to watch [illegible] he testified [illegible] pronounced a[illegible] imaginative and without foundation [illegible] testimony to the effect that [illegible] did not return Nash for the sixth cong[illegible] district he and Weber would turn the [illegible] Kellogg never [illegible] violence and intim[illegible] existed in the parishes of East and W[illegible] Baton Rouge Ouachita an[illegible] He thought the result of the [illegible] was to destroy the Republica[illegible] especially in the parishes he mentioned [illegible] the fact of their having always [illegible] publican [illegible] Mr Sher[illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] of the board [illegible]

[illegible] New Or[illegible]

[illegible] I have seen hi[illegible]

[illegible]

Washington [illegible] say that the [illegible] committee will [illegible] exception of Ben[illegible] is tired of the [illegible] go or not [illegible] let [illegible] keep him up [illegible] go even with Mrs Jenks